

***spadô** Runic: ᚱᚰᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'spa.ðɔː/

noun · masculine · an-stem

Meanings

spade

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *sph₂-d^h-. Cognate with Ancient Greek *σπάθη* (*spáthē*) (spáthē, ‘blade’), Hittite [*script needed*] (*kaka-*) (išpatar, ‘spear’).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	spadô	spadaniz
Acc.	spadanų	spadanunz
Gen.	spadiniz	spadanô
Dat.	spadini	spadammaz
Inst.	spadinē	spadammiz
Voc.	spadô	spadaniz

Descendants

*spadō (Proto-West Germanic)

*spado (Old Dutch)

spade (Middle Dutch)

spade, spa (Dutch)

***spadō** (Proto-West Germanic)

spada (Old English)

spade (Middle English)

spád, spáid (Irish)

spade, spaid (Scots)

***spadō** (Proto-West Germanic)

spada (Old English)

spade (Middle English)

spade (English)

sipi (Fiji Hindi)

spaid (Scottish Gaelic)

***spadō** (Proto-West Germanic)

spada (Old Frisian)

spade (North Frisian)

Spoad (Saterland Frisian)

***spa, *spar, stikelspa, stikelspar** (West Frisian)

***spadō** (Proto-West Germanic)

***spato** (Old High German)

spade, spate (Middle High German)

Spaten (German)

Spuet (Luxembourgish)

***spadō** (Proto-West Germanic)

spado (Old Saxon)

spāde (Middle Low German)

Spaa, Spaden (German Low German)

spaði (Old Norse)

spade (Danish)

spaði (Icelandic)

spade (Norwegian)

spaði (Old Norse)

spaði (Faroese)

spaki (Faroese)

spaði (Old Norse)

spadhi (Old Swedish)

spade (Swedish)

járnspaði (Old Norse)

spade (Danish)

spaði (Icelandic)

spade (Norwegian)

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