

***spahōṇa** Runic: ᚱᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'spa.xɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to observe

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **spek-* ('to see, to look, to observe'). Equivalent to *spahō ('a looking, peering, prophesy') + *-ōṇa.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	spahō	spahō	–
2nd singular	spahōsi	spahōs	spahō
3rd singular	spahōpi	spahō	spahōpau
1st dual	spahōs	spahōw	–
2nd dual	spahōpiz	spahōpiz	spahōpiz
1st plural	spahōmaz	spahōm	–
2nd plural	spahōp	spahōp	spahōp
3rd plural	spahōnpi	spahōn	spahōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spahōi	—
2nd singular	spahōsai	spahōsau
3rd singular	spahōpai	spahōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	spahōnpai	spahōnpau
2nd plural	spahōnpai	spahōnpau
3rd plural	spahōnpai	spahōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spahōdō	spahōdēdī
2nd singular	spahōdēz	spahōdēdīz
3rd singular	spahōdē	spahōdēdī
1st dual	spahōdēdū	spahōdēdīw
2nd dual	spahōdēdudiz	spahōdēdīdiz
1st plural	spahōdēdum	spahōdēdīm
2nd plural	spahōdēdud	spahōdēdīd
3rd plural	spahōdēdun	spahōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
spahōnā	spahōndz	spahōdaz

Descendants

- spá** (Old Norse)
 - spáa** (Faroese)
 - spá** (Icelandic)
 - spå** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

- spá** (Old Norse)
 - spa** (Northern Middle English)
 - spae, spay** (Scots)
 - spae** (English)

- spá** (Old Norse)
 - spaa** (Old Danish)
 - spå** (Danish)

- spá** (Old Norse)
 - spā** (Old Swedish)
 - spå** (Swedish)

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