

***spangijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'span̩.gi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to spangle, to clasp together
2. to limit, to constrain

Etymology

From *spangō ('spangle, clasp, fastening') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	spangijō	spangijau	–
2nd singular	spangīsi	spangijais	spangī
3rd singular	spangīþi	spangijai	spangijapau
1st dual	spangijōs	spangijaiw	–
2nd dual	spangijapiz	spangijaiþiz	spangijapiz
1st plural	spangijamaz	spangijaim	–
2nd plural	spangīþ	spangijaiþ	spangīþ
3rd plural	spangijanþi	spangijain	spangijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spangijai	–
2nd singular	spangijasai	spangijaisau
3rd singular	spangijapai	spangijapau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	spangijanpai	spangijainpau
2nd plural	spangijanpai	spangijainpau
3rd plural	spangijanpai	spangijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spangidō	spangidēdī
2nd singular	spangidēz	spangidēdīz
3rd singular	spangidē	spangidēdī
1st dual	spangidēdū	spangidēdīw
2nd dual	spangidēdudiz	spangidēdīdiz
1st plural	spangidēdum	spangidēdīm
2nd plural	spangidēdud	spangidēdīd
3rd plural	spangidēdun	spangidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
spangijana	spangijandz	spangidaz

Descendants

***spangijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***spengen** (Old Dutch)

| **spengen** (Middle Dutch)

***spangijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***spengen** (Old High German)

| **spengen** (Middle High German)

***spangijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***spengian** (Old Saxon)

| **spengen** (Middle Low German)

spengja (Old Norse)

| **spengja** (Icelandic)

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