

***sparaz** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'spa.raz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

sparing, frugal

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *sph₁-ro-s, from *speh₁- ('to succeed, prosper'). Particularly close cognate with Sanskrit स्फिर (sphirá) (sphirá, 'fat'), Latin *prosperus* ('favorable, lucky').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	sparaz	sparō	spara, -atō	sparai	sparōz	sparō
Acc.	sparanō	sparō	spara, -atō	sparanz	sparōz	sparō
Gen.	sparas, -is	sparaizōz	sparas, -is	sparaizô	sparaizô	sparaizô
Dat.	sparammai	sparaizōi	sparammai	sparaimaz	sparaimaz	sparaimaz
Inst.	sparanō	sparaizō	sparanō	sparaimiz	sparaimiz	sparaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	sparô	sparō	sparô	sparaniz	sparōniz	sparōnō
Acc.	sparanų	sparōnų	sparô	sparanunz	sparōnunz	sparōnō
Gen.	spariniz	sparōniz	spariniz	sparanô	sparōnô	sparanô
Dat.	sparini	sparōni	sparini	sparammaz	sparōmaz	sparammaz
Inst.	sparinē	sparōnē	sparinē	sparammiz	sparōmiz	sparammiz

Descendants

- *spar (Proto-West Germanic)
 - spar (Old High German)
- *spar (Proto-West Germanic)
 - *spar (Old Dutch)
 - spaer (Middle Dutch)
- *spar (Proto-West Germanic)
 - spær (Old English)
 - spare, spar (Middle English)
 - spare (English)
- sparr (Old Norse)
 - spar (Icelandic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)