

***sparrijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'spar.ri.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to bar, to block

Etymology

From *sparrô ('wooden beam, log') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	sparrijō	sparrijau	—
2nd singular	sparrīsi	sparrijais	sparrī
3rd singular	sparrīpi	sparrijai	sparrijapau
1st dual	sparrijōs	sparrijaiw	—
2nd dual	sparrijapiz	sparrijaipiz	sparrijapiz
1st plural	sparrijamaz	sparrijaim	—
2nd plural	sparrīp	sparrijaip	sparrīp
3rd plural	sparrijanpi	sparrijain	sparrijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sparrijai	–
2nd singular	sparrijasai	sparrijaisau
3rd singular	sparrijapai	sparrijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	sparrijanpai	sparrijainpau
2nd plural	sparrijanpai	sparrijainpau
3rd plural	sparrijanpai	sparrijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sparridō	sparridēdī
2nd singular	sparridēz	sparridēdīz
3rd singular	sparridē	sparridēdī
1st dual	sparridēdū	sparridēdīw
2nd dual	sparridēdudiz	sparridēdīdiz
1st plural	sparridēdum	sparridēdīm
2nd plural	sparridēdud	sparridēdīd
3rd plural	sparridēdun	sparridēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sparrijanaŋ	sparrijandz	sparridaz

Descendants

***sparrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sperren** (Old Dutch)

sperren (Middle Dutch)

sperren (Dutch)

***sparrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sperran, spierran, spyrran (Old English)

sperren (Middle English)

***sparrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sperren (Old High German)

sperren (Middle High German)

sperren (German)

***sparrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sperrian** (Old Saxon)

sperren (Middle Low German)

sperren (German Low German)

sperra (Old Norse)

sperra (Icelandic)

sperre (Norwegian Bokmål)

sperre, sperra (Norwegian Nynorsk)

spärta (Swedish)

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