

*spilþijana

Runic: ᚱᚲᚢᚲᚢᚱᚢᚱᚢᚱᚢᚱ

Pronunciation: /'spil.θi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to spoil, ruin
2. to kill, murder

Etymology

From *spelþa ('spoil, ruin') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	spilþijō	spilþijau	–
2nd singular	spilþīsi	spilþijais	spilþī
3rd singular	spilþīpi	spilþijai	spilþijapau
1st dual	spilþijōs	spilþijaiw	–
2nd dual	spilþijapiz	spilþijaiþiz	spilþijapiz
1st plural	spilþijamaz	spilþijaim	–
2nd plural	spilþīþ	spilþijaiþ	spilþīþ
3rd plural	spilþijanþi	spilþijain	spilþijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spilbijai	–
2nd singular	spilbijasai	spilbijaisau
3rd singular	spilbijapai	spilbijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	spilbijanpai	spilbijainpau
2nd plural	spilbijanpai	spilbijainpau
3rd plural	spilbijanpai	spilbijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spilpidō	spilpidēdī
2nd singular	spilpidēz	spilpidēdīz
3rd singular	spilpidē	spilpidēdī
1st dual	spilpidēdū	spilpidēdīw
2nd dual	spilpidēdudiz	spilpidēdīdiz
1st plural	spilpidēdum	spilpidēdīm
2nd plural	spilpidēdud	spilpidēdīd
3rd plural	spilpidēdun	spilpidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
spilbijanā	spilbijandz	spilpidaz

Descendants

***spilþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***spilden** (Old Dutch)

spilden, spillen (Middle Dutch)

spillen (Dutch)

spil (Afrikaans)

***spilþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

spillan, spildan (Old English)

spillen, spylle, spille, spyl, spil, spyll, spill, spilden, spyllyn (Middle English)

spill (English)

spill (Scots)

***spilþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***spilla** (Old Frisian)

ferspille (Saterland Frisian)

***spilþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

spilden (Old High German)

spilden, spillen (Middle High German)

spillen (Bavarian)

***spilþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

spilden (Old High German)

spilden, spillen (Middle High German)

spildec (Middle High German)

kostspielig (German)

***spilþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

spildian (Old Saxon)

spilden, spillen (Middle Low German)

spillen (German Low German)

***spillijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***spilden** (Old Dutch)

spilden, spillen (Middle Dutch)

spillen (Dutch)

spil (Afrikaans)

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spillan, spildan (Old English)

spillen, spylle, spille, spyl, spil, spyll, spill, spilden, spyllyn (Middle English)

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spildian (Old Saxon)

spilden, spillen (Middle Low German)

spillen (German Low German)

spilla (Old Norse)

spilla (Faroese)

spilla (Icelandic)

spille (Norwegian)

spilla (Old Norse)

spillæ (Old Danish)

spilde (Danish)

spilla (Old Norse)

spilla (Old Swedish)

spilla (Swedish)

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