

***sprangijana**

Runic: ᚱᚢᚷᚰᚦᚨᚱᚸ

Pronunciation: /'spran.ɡi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to cause to spring
2. to cause to burst, to blow up

Etymology

From *springaŋa ('to jump') + *-jana ('causative suffix').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	sprangijō	sprangijau	–
2nd singular	sprangīsi	sprangijais	sprangī
3rd singular	sprangīpi	sprangijai	sprangijapau
1st dual	sprangijōs	sprangijaiw	–
2nd dual	sprangijapiz	sprangijaiþiz	sprangijapiz
1st plural	sprangijamaz	sprangijaim	–
2nd plural	sprangīþ	sprangijaiþ	sprangīþ
3rd plural	sprangijanþi	sprangijain	sprangijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sprangijai	–
2nd singular	sprangijasai	sprangijaisau
3rd singular	sprangijapai	sprangijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	sprangijanþai	sprangijainþau
2nd plural	sprangijanþai	sprangijainþau
3rd plural	sprangijanþai	sprangijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sprangidō	sprangidēdī
2nd singular	sprangidēz	sprangidēdīz
3rd singular	sprangidē	sprangidēdī
1st dual	sprangidēdū	sprangidēdīw
2nd dual	sprangidēdudiz	sprangidēdīdiz
1st plural	sprangidēdum	sprangidēdīm
2nd plural	sprangidēdud	sprangidēdīd
3rd plural	sprangidēdun	sprangidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sprangijana	sprangijandz	sprangidaz

Descendants

***sprangijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

- ***sprengen** (Old Dutch)
 - sprengen** (Middle Dutch)
 - sprengen** (Dutch)

***sprangijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

- sprengan, sprengċan, sprængan** (Old English)
 - sprengen, sprengge, springe** (Middle English)
 - springe** (English)

***sprangijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

- sprenga, sprendza** (Old Frisian)
 - spränge** (Saterland Frisian)

***sprangijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

- sprengen** (Old High German)
 - sprengen** (Middle High German)
 - sprengge** (Alemannic German)
 - sprengen** (German)

***sprangijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

- ***sprengian** (Old Saxon)
 - sprengen** (Middle Low German)
 - sprengen** (German Low German)

sprengja (Old Norse)

- spreingja** (Faroese)
- sprengja** (Icelandic)
- sprengja, sprenga** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

sprengja (Old Norse)

- sprænge** (Danish)
- sprenge** (Norwegian Bokmål)

sprengja (Old Norse)

- sprængia** (Old Swedish)
- spränga** (Swedish)

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