

***sprīṇaṇ**

Runic: ᚱ ᚷ ᚷ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ

Pronunciation: /'spri:.θɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 1

Meanings

to break up, become scattered

Etymology

From pre-Germanic *spreyt-, of uncertain origin, with no certain cognates outside of Germanic; possibly from Proto-Indo-European **(s)perh₁-* ('to kick') + *-ey- + *-t-. Variant stem *sprīt- influenced by iterative *spritt-.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	spriḇō	spriḇau	–
2nd singular	spriḇizi	spriḇaiz	spriḇ
3rd singular	spriḇidi	spriḇai	spriḇadau
1st dual	spriḇōz	spriḇaiw	–
2nd dual	spriḇadiz	spriḇaidiz	spriḇadiz
1st plural	spriḇamaz	spriḇaim	–
2nd plural	spriḇid	spriḇaid	spriḇid
3rd plural	spriḇandi	spriḇain	spriḇandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sprīpai	–
2nd singular	sprīpazai	sprīpaizau
3rd singular	sprīpadaī	sprīpaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	sprīpandai	sprīpaindau
2nd plural	sprīpandai	sprīpaindau
3rd plural	sprīpandai	sprīpaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spraip	spridī
2nd singular	spraist	spridīz
3rd singular	spraip	spridī
1st dual	spridū	spridīw
2nd dual	spridudz	spridīdz
1st plural	spridum	spridīm
2nd plural	spridud	spridīd
3rd plural	spridun	spridīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sprīpaną	sprībandz	spridanaz

Descendants

- ***sprīpan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***sprīdan, sprīzan** (Old High German)
 - sprīden, sprīten** (Middle High German)

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