

**\*spurnanaŋ** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'spur.na.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

## Meanings

to kick, to trample

## Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *\*sperH-* ('to kick').

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | spurnō     | spurnaŋ     | –          |
| 2nd singular | spurnizi   | spurnaiz    | spurn      |
| 3rd singular | spurnidi   | spurnai     | spurnadau  |
| 1st dual     | spurnōz    | spurnaiw    | –          |
| 2nd dual     | spurnadiz  | spurnaidiz  | spurnadiz  |
| 1st plural   | spurnamaz  | spurnaim    | –          |
| 2nd plural   | spurnid    | spurnaid    | spurnid    |
| 3rd plural   | spurnandi  | spurnain    | spurnandau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | spurnai    | –           |
| 2nd singular | spurnazai  | spurnaizau  |
| 3rd singular | spurnadai  | spurnaidau  |
| 1st dual     | –          | –           |
| 2nd dual     | –          | –           |
| 1st plural   | spurnandai | spurnaindau |
| 2nd plural   | spurnandai | spurnaindau |
| 3rd plural   | spurnandai | spurnaindau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | sparn      | spurnĭ      |
| 2nd singular | sparnt     | spurnĭz     |
| 3rd singular | sparn      | spurnĭ      |
| 1st dual     | spurnū     | spurnīw     |
| 2nd dual     | spurnudz   | spurnīdz    |
| 1st plural   | spurnum    | spurnīm     |
| 2nd plural   | spurnud    | spurnīd     |
| 3rd plural   | spurnun    | spurnīn     |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| spurnanā   | spurnandz          | spurnanaz       |

# Descendants

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**spurnan** (Old English)

**spurnen, sporne, spornen, spournen, spurn, spurne, spyrnen** (Middle English)

**spurn** (English)

**spurn** (Scots)

**spornan** (Old English)

**spurnen, sporne, spornen, spournen, spurn, spurne, spyrnen** (Middle English)

**spurn** (English)

**spurn** (Scots)

**spurna** (Old Frisian)

**spurnan** (Old Saxon)

**spurnan** (Old High German)

**anspornen** (German)

**sporna** (Old Norse)

**sporna** (Icelandic)

**sporna** (Old Norse)

**spiærna** (Old Swedish)

**spjärna** (Swedish)

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