

***spurnijana**

Runic: ᚱ ᚷ ᚢ ᚦ ᚱ ᚱ ᚦ ᚱ ᚱ

Pronunciation: /'spur.ni.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to spur; push; kick

Etymology

Closely related to the strong verb *spurnanaḡ.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	spurnijō	spurnijau	—
2nd singular	spurnīsi	spurnijais	spurnī
3rd singular	spurnīpi	spurnijai	spurnijaþau
1st dual	spurnijōs	spurnijaiw	—
2nd dual	spurnijaþiz	spurnijaipiz	spurnijaþiz
1st plural	spurnijamaz	spurnijaim	—
2nd plural	spurnīþ	spurnijaip	spurnīþ
3rd plural	spurnijanþi	spurnijain	spurnijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spurnijai	–
2nd singular	spurnijasai	spurnijaisau
3rd singular	spurnijaþai	spurnijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	spurnijanþai	spurnijainþau
2nd plural	spurnijanþai	spurnijainþau
3rd plural	spurnijanþai	spurnijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spurnidō	spurnidēdī
2nd singular	spurnidēz	spurnidēdīz
3rd singular	spurnidē	spurnidēdī
1st dual	spurnidēdū	spurnidēdīw
2nd dual	spurnidēdudiz	spurnidēdīdiz
1st plural	spurnidēdum	spurnidēdīm
2nd plural	spurnidēdud	spurnidēdīd
3rd plural	spurnidēdun	spurnidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
spurnijana	spurnijandz	spurnidaz

Descendants

***spurnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***spurnen** (Old Dutch)

| **witherspurnen** (Old Dutch)

***spurnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **spyrnān** (Old English)

| **spirnen, spernen** (Middle English)

***spurnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **spurnen** (Old High German)

| **spürnen** (Middle High German)

spyrna (Old Norse)

| **spyrna** (Icelandic)

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