

***spurōṇa²** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'spu.rɔː.nã/
verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to spur
2. to kick
3. to trample

Etymology

From *spurô ('spur') + *-ōṇa.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	spurō	spurō	—
2nd singular	spurōsi	spurōs	spurō
3rd singular	spurōþi	spurō	spurōþau
1st dual	spurōs	spurōw	—
2nd dual	spurōþiz	spurōþiz	spurōþiz
1st plural	spurōmaz	spurōm	—
2nd plural	spurōþ	spurōþ	spurōþ
3rd plural	spurōnþi	spurōn	spurōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spurōi	–
2nd singular	spurōsai	spurōsau
3rd singular	spurōpai	spurōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	spurōnpai	spurōnpau
2nd plural	spurōnpai	spurōnpau
3rd plural	spurōnpai	spurōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	spurōdō	spurōdēdī
2nd singular	spurōdēz	spurōdēdīz
3rd singular	spurōdē	spurōdēdī
1st dual	spurōdēdū	spurōdēdīw
2nd dual	spurōdēdudiz	spurōdēdīdiz
1st plural	spurōdēdum	spurōdēdīm
2nd plural	spurōdēdud	spurōdēdīd
3rd plural	spurōdēdun	spurōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
spurōnā	spurōndz	spurōdaz

Descendants

***sporōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sporon** (Old Dutch)

spōren (Middle Dutch)

sporen (Dutch)

***sporōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sporian** (Old English)

sporen, spuren, spurren, spore, spurie, sporie (Middle English)

spur (English)

spur (Scots)

***sporōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

sporōn (Old High German)

sporen (Middle High German)

spora (Old Norse)

spore (Danish)

[View on Wiktionary](#)