

**\*stabnijaŋ<sup>1</sup>**

Runic: ᚱᚢᚷᚦᚳᚰᚹᚾᚴ

Pronunciation: /'staβ.ni.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

1. to make oneself be heard
2. to tune an instrument
3. to vote

## Etymology

From \*stabnō ('voice') + \*-jana.

## Conjugation

## Present active

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  | Imperative   |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | stabnījō    | stabnijaų    | –            |
| 2nd singular | stabnīsi    | stabnijais   | stabnī       |
| 3rd singular | stabnīpi    | stabnijai    | stabnijaþau  |
| 1st dual     | stabnījōs   | stabnijaiw   | –            |
| 2nd dual     | stabnijaþiz | stabnijaipiz | stabnijaþiz  |
| 1st plural   | stabnijamaz | stabnijaim   | –            |
| 2nd plural   | stabnīþ     | stabnijaip   | stabnīþ      |
| 3rd plural   | stabnijanþi | stabnijain   | stabnijanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | stabnijai    | –             |
| 2nd singular | stabnijasai  | stabnijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | stabnijapai  | stabnijaipau  |
| 1st dual     | –            | –             |
| 2nd dual     | –            | –             |
| 1st plural   | stabnijanpai | stabnijainpau |
| 2nd plural   | stabnijanpai | stabnijainpau |
| 3rd plural   | stabnijanpai | stabnijainpau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | stabnidō      | stabnidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | stabnidēz     | stabnidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | stabnidē      | stabnidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | stabnidēdū    | stabnidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | stabnidēdudiz | stabnidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | stabnidēdum   | stabnidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | stabnidēdud   | stabnidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | stabnidēdun   | stabnidēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| stabnijanā | stabnijandz        | stabnidaz       |

# Descendants

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\***stabnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| \***stemnen** (Old Dutch)

| | **stemmen** (Middle Dutch)

| | | **stemmen** (Dutch)

\***stabnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **stemnan, stefnan** (Old English)

| | **stemmen, stevenen** (Middle English)

\***stabnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| \***stemma** (Old Frisian)

| | **tōjēnisstemma** (Old Frisian)

| | **stimme** (West Frisian)

\***stabnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| \***stimmen** (Old High German)

| | **gistimmen** (Old High German)

\***stabnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| \***stimmen** (Old High German)

| | **stimmen** (Middle High German)

| | | **stimmen** (German)

\***stabnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| \***stemnian** (Old Saxon)

| | **stemmen** (Middle Low German)

| | | **stemme** (Danish)

| | | **stemme** (Norwegian)

| | | **stämma** (Swedish)

**stefna** (Old Norse)

| **stefna** (Icelandic)

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