

***stakkaz** Runic: ᚱᚰᚰᚰᚱᚰᚰ Pronunciation: /'stak.kaz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

pile of hay; haystack

Etymology

Per Kroonen, with *-kk- via Kluge's law from earlier *stog^h-nós, from Proto-Indo-European *stog^h-, cognate with Proto-Slavic **stogъ* ('stack'); the original *-g^hn- may be the source of *-kn- in Proto-Finnic **sakna* ('sauna') if this was borrowed from pre-Proto-Germanic. Ancient Greek *στόχος* (*stókhos*) (stókhos, 'brick pillar') would also likely be cognate but is not mentioned. Traditionally since Pokorny from PIE *(s)teg- ('beam, stake') and cognate instead with Latin *tignum* ('tree trunk, beam, log'). See also *stangō ('bar, rod, stake').

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	stakkaz	stakkōz, stakkōs
Acc.	stakką	stakkanz
Gen.	stakkas, stakkis	stakkô
Dat.	stakkai	stakkamaz
Inst.	stakkō	stakkamiz
Voc.	stakk	stakkōz, stakkōs

Descendants

*𐌸𐌰𐌱𐌰𐌿𐌸𐌰 (***stakkar**) (Proto-Norse)
| ***takka** (Proto-Finnic)

*𐌸𐌰𐌱𐌰𐌿𐌸𐌰 (***stakkar**) (Proto-Norse)
| **stakkr** (Old Norse)
| | **stak** (Danish)
| | **stakk** (Elfdalian)
| | **stakkur** (Faroese)

*𐌸𐌰𐌱𐌰𐌿𐌸𐌰 (***stakkar**) (Proto-Norse)
| **stakkr** (Old Norse)
| | **stak** (Middle English)
| | | **stack** (English)
| | | **stack** (Scots)

*𐌸𐌰𐌱𐌰𐌿𐌸𐌰 (***stakkar**) (Proto-Norse)
| **stakkr** (Old Norse)
| | ? (Norwegian)
| | **stakk** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

*𐌸𐌰𐌱𐌰𐌿𐌸𐌰 (***stakkar**) (Proto-Norse)
| **stakkr** (Old Norse)
| | **stakker** (Old Swedish)
| | **stack** (Swedish)

***sakna** (Proto-Finnic)

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