

**\*staupijana<sup>1</sup>**

Runic: ᚱᚢᚷᚰᚦᚨᚱ

Pronunciation: /'stau.pi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

# Meanings

1. to pour
2. to soak, to make wet
3. to cast metal

## Etymology

From \*staupaz ("pitcher, jar, bucket"; originally "steep, high") + \*-janą.

# Conjugation

## Present active

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  | Imperative   |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | staupijō    | staupijaų    | —            |
| 2nd singular | staupīsi    | staupijais   | staupī       |
| 3rd singular | staupīpi    | staupijai    | staupijaþau  |
| 1st dual     | staupijōs   | staupijaiw   | —            |
| 2nd dual     | staupijaþiz | staupijaipiz | staupijaþiz  |
| 1st plural   | staupijamaz | staupijaim   | —            |
| 2nd plural   | staupīp     | staupijaip   | staupīp      |
| 3rd plural   | staupijanþi | staupijain   | staupijanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | staupijai    | –             |
| 2nd singular | staupijasai  | staupijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | staupijapai  | staupijaiþau  |
| 1st dual     | –            | –             |
| 2nd dual     | –            | –             |
| 1st plural   | staupijanþai | staupijainþau |
| 2nd plural   | staupijanþai | staupijainþau |
| 3rd plural   | staupijanþai | staupijainþau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | staupidō      | staupidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | staupidēz     | staupidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | staupidē      | staupidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | staupidēdū    | staupidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | staupidēdudiz | staupidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | staupidēdum   | staupidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | staupidēdud   | staupidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | staupidēdun   | staupidēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| staupijana | staupijandz        | staupidaz       |

# Descendants

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**\*staupijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**\*stiepan** (Old English)

**stepen** (Middle English)

**steep** (English)

**\*staupijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**\*stōpian** (Old Saxon)

**stōpen** (Middle Low German)

**steypa** (Old Norse)

**stoypa** (Faroese)

**steypa** (Icelandic)

**støypa** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**steypa** (Old Norse)

**støbe** (Danish)

**støpe** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**steypa** (Old Norse)

**stōpa** (Old Swedish)

**stöpa** (Swedish)

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