

***stenana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ste.na.nã/

verb · Strong class 4

Meanings

to sigh, groan

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)tenh₂-* ('to crash, sound, thunder, roar, moan'). Cognate with Latin *tonō* ('to thunder').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	stenō	stenaꝥ	–
2nd singular	stinizi	stenaiz	sten
3rd singular	stinidi	stennai	stenadau
1st dual	stenōz	stennaiw	–
2nd dual	stenadiz	stenaizdiz	stenadiz
1st plural	stenamaz	stenaime	–
2nd plural	stinid	stenaide	stinid
3rd plural	stenandi	stenaime	stenandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stenai	—
2nd singular	stenazai	stenaizau
3rd singular	stenadai	stenaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	stenandai	stenaindau
2nd plural	stenandai	stenaindau
3rd plural	stenandai	stenaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stan	stēnĭ
2nd singular	stant	stēnīz
3rd singular	stan	stēnī
1st dual	stēnū	stēnīw
2nd dual	stēnudiz	stēnīdiz
1st plural	stēnum	stēnīm
2nd plural	stēnud	stēnīd
3rd plural	stēnun	stēnīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
stenaŋ	stenandz	stunanaz

Descendants

***stenan** (Proto-West Germanic)

stenan, stinan (Old English)

***stenan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***stenan** (Old Dutch)

stēnen (Middle Dutch)

stenen, steunen (Dutch)

***stenan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***stenan** (Old Saxon)

stēnen, stōnen (Middle Low German)

stöhnen (Low German)

***stenan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***stenan** (Old Saxon)

stēnen, stōnen (Middle Low German)

stenen (Middle High German)

stöhnen (German)

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