

***stiurijana**

Runic: ᚱᚢᚷᚰ

Pronunciation: /'stiʊ.ri.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to direct, steer

Etymology

From *steurō, *stiurijō ('steering, rudder') + *-jana. The first element is of uncertain origin:

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	stiurijō	stiurijaų	—
2nd singular	stiurīsi	stiurijais	stiurī
3rd singular	stiurīpi	stiurijai	stiurijapau
1st dual	stiurijōs	stiurijaiw	—
2nd dual	stiurijapiz	stiurijaipiz	stiurijapiz
1st plural	stiurijamaz	stiurijaim	—
2nd plural	stiurīp	stiurijaip	stiurīp
3rd plural	stiurijanpi	stiurijain	stiurijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stiurijai	–
2nd singular	stiurijasai	stiurijaisau
3rd singular	stiurijapai	stiurijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	stiurijanpai	stiurijainpau
2nd plural	stiurijanpai	stiurijainpau
3rd plural	stiurijanpai	stiurijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stiuridō	stiuridēdī
2nd singular	stiuridēz	stiuridēdīz
3rd singular	stiuridē	stiuridēdī
1st dual	stiuridēdū	stiuridēdīw
2nd dual	stiuridēdudiz	stiuridēdīdiz
1st plural	stiuridēdum	stiuridēdīm
2nd plural	stiuridēdud	stiuridēdīd
3rd plural	stiuridēdun	stiuridēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
stiurijana	stiurijandz	stiuridaz

Descendants

***stiurijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

stiuren (Old Dutch)

sturen, stieren (Middle Dutch)

stieren (West Flemish)

***stiurijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

stiuren (Old Dutch)

sturen, stieren (Middle Dutch)

sturen, besturen (Dutch)

bestuur (Afrikaans)

***stiurijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

stieran (Old English)

steren (Middle English)

steer, besteer (English)

stere, steir (Scots)

***stiurijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

stiūra, stiōra (Old Frisian)

stjuure, stjúurje (Saterland Frisian)

stjoere (West Frisian)

***stiurijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

stiuren (Old High German)

stiuren (Middle High German)

steuern (German)

***stiurijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***stiurian** (Old Saxon)

stûren (Middle Low German)

stüren (German Low German)

stieren (Plautdietsch)

stýra (Old Norse)

styra (Elfdalian)

stýra (Faroese)

stöire (Gutnish)

stýra (Icelandic)

støra (Norn)

styra (Norwegian Nynorsk)

stýra (Old Norse)

stȳræ (Old Danish)

ýra (Scanian)

stýra (Old Norse)

stȳræ (Old Danish)

styre (Danish)

styre (Norwegian Bokmål)

stýra (Old Norse)

stȳra (Old Swedish)

styra (Swedish)

𐌸𐌹𐌺𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌽 (stiurjan) (Gothic)

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