

***strumpaz** Runic: ᚱᚹᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'strum.paz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

stem, stalk

Etymology

According to Pfeiffer, from a Proto-Indo-European *stremb-, *strem̥p- (‘stump, short’), from a nasal labial extension of *sterh₁- (‘to be stiff’); compare Proto-Germanic *staraz (‘stiff’), as well as Latvian *strumps* (‘short’), which appears to be particularly close in formation. However, the laryngeal reconstruction is problematic. Compare also Middle Low German *stram* and German *stramm* (‘tight, taught; upright, erect’).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	strumpaz	strumpōz, strumpōs
Acc.	strumpa	strumpanz
Gen.	strumpas, strumpis	strumpō
Dat.	strumpai	strumpamaz
Inst.	strumpō	strumpamiz
Voc.	strump	strumpōz, strumpōs

Descendants

***strump** (Proto-West Germanic)

strump-halt (Old Frisian)

***strump** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ? (Old Dutch)

strompen (Middle Dutch)

strompen, strompelen (Dutch)

***strump** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***strumpf** (Old High German)

strumpf (Middle High German)

Strumpf (German)

Strump (Hunsrik)

Strämp (Luxembourgish)

***strump** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***strump** (Old Saxon)

strump (Middle Low German)

strumpe, strømpe (Danish)

strømpe (Norwegian Bokmål)

strump, strømpe (Norwegian Nynorsk)

strumpa (Swedish)

***strump** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***strump** (Old Saxon)

strump (Middle Low German)

strumpel (Low German)

stromp (Dutch)

***stroppr** (Old Norse)

stropp (Norwegian)

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