

**\*stummaz** Runic: ᚱᚢᚱᚰᚰᚰᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'stum.maz/

adjective · a-stem

## Meanings

---

mute

## Etymology

---

From Pre-Germanic \*stṡHnós, from Proto-Indo-European *\*stemH-* ('to push, inhibit, stutter, stammer'); see \*stammaz ('stammering') for more.

## Declension

---

### Strong declension

| Case         | Sg. Masc.    | Sg. Fem.   | Sg. Neut.    | Pl. Masc.  | Pl. Fem.   | Pl. Neut.  |
|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Nom.</b>  | stummaz      | stummō     | stumma, -atō | stummai    | stummōz    | stummō     |
| <b>Acc.</b>  | stummanq̅    | stummq̅    | stumma, -atō | stummanz   | stummōz    | stummō     |
| <b>Gen.</b>  | stummas, -is | stummaizōz | stummas, -is | stummaizq̅ | stummaizq̅ | stummaizq̅ |
| <b>Dat.</b>  | stummammai   | stummaizōi | stummammai   | stummaimaz | stummaimaz | stummaima; |
| <b>Inst.</b> | stummanō     | stummaizō  | stummanō     | stummaimiz | stummaimiz | stummaimiz |

Weak declension

| Case  | Sg. Masc. | Sg. Fem.  | Sg. Neut. | Pl. Masc.  | Pl. Fem.   | Pl. Neut.  |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Nom.  | stummô    | stummō    | stummô    | stummaniz  | stummōniz  | stummōnō   |
| Acc.  | stummanu  | stummōnu  | stummô    | stummanunz | stummōnunz | stummōnō   |
| Gen.  | stumminiz | stummōniz | stumminiz | stummanô   | stummōnô   | stummanô   |
| Dat.  | stummini  | stummōni  | stummini  | stummammaz | stummōmaz  | stummammaz |
| Inst. | stumminē  | stummōnē  | stumminē  | stummammiz | stummōmiz  | stummammiz |

Descendants

\***stumm** (Proto-West Germanic)

  \***stumm** (Old Dutch)

**stomm, stom** (Middle Dutch)

**stum** (West Flemish)

\***stumm** (Proto-West Germanic)

  \***stumm** (Old Dutch)

**stomm, stom** (Middle Dutch)

**stom** (Dutch)

**stom** (Berbice Creole Dutch)

**stum, stoom** (English)

**stom** (Negerhollands)

**stom** (Papiamentu)

\***stumm** (Proto-West Germanic)

**stumm, stum** (Old Frisian)

**stomm, stamm** (North Frisian)

**stum** (Saterland Frisian)

**stom** (West Frisian)

\***stumm** (Proto-West Germanic)

**stumm, stumb, stum** (Old High German)

**stum** (Middle High German)

**stumm** (German)

**stomm** (Luxembourgish)

\***stumm** (Proto-West Germanic)

**stumm, stumb, stum** (Old High German)

**stum** (Middle High German)

**שטום (shtum)** (Yiddish)

**shtum** (English)

**\*stumm** (Proto-West Germanic)

**stumm, stum** (Old Saxon)

**stum** (Middle Low German)

**stumm** (Low German)

**stomm** (Plautdietsch)

**stum** (Swedish)

[View on Wiktionary](#)