

***stundōṇa** Runic: ᚱᚢᚳᚩᚩᚰᚩᚱᚩᚰᚩᚱᚩᚰ Pronunciation: /'stun.dɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to start, initiate
2. to strive
3. to pause, tarry

Etymology

From *stundō ('point in time') + *-ōṇa.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	stundō	stundō	—
2nd singular	stundōsi	stundōs	stundō
3rd singular	stundōpi	stundō	stundōþau
1st dual	stundōs	stundōw	—
2nd dual	stundōþiz	stundōþiz	stundōþiz
1st plural	stundōmaz	stundōm	—
2nd plural	stundōþ	stundōþ	stundōþ
3rd plural	stundōnþi	stundōn	stundōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stundōi	–
2nd singular	stundōsai	stundōsau
3rd singular	stundōpai	stundōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	stundōnpai	stundōnpau
2nd plural	stundōnpai	stundōnpau
3rd plural	stundōnpai	stundōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stundōdō	stundōdēdī
2nd singular	stundōdēz	stundōdēdīz
3rd singular	stundōdē	stundōdēdī
1st dual	stundōdēdū	stundōdēdīw
2nd dual	stundōdēdudiz	stundōdēdīdiz
1st plural	stundōdēdum	stundōdēdīm
2nd plural	stundōdēdud	stundōdēdīd
3rd plural	stundōdēdun	stundōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
stundōnā	stundōndz	stundōdaz

Descendants

***stundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***stundian** (Old English)

āstundian (Old English)

***stundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***stundian** (Old English)

stounden, stunden (Middle English)

stound (English)

***stundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***stundōn** (Old High German)

stunden (Middle High German)

stunden (German)

***stundōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***stundōn** (Old Saxon)

stunden (Middle Low German)

stunda (Old Norse)

stunde (Danish)

stunda (Faroese)

stunda (Icelandic)

stunda (Swedish)

stunda (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

stunde (Norwegian Bokmål)

stunde, stunda (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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