

***stunōṇa** Runic: ᚱᚢᚋᚱᚢᚿᚱᚩᚱᚩᚱᚩᚱᚩ Pronunciation: /'stu.nɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to make a loud sound; crash
2. to thunder, rumble
3. to groan, moan

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)ten-* (‘to thunder, rustle, rumble, drone, groan’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	stunō	stunō	–
2nd singular	stunōsi	stunōs	stunō
3rd singular	stunōþi	stunō	stunōþau
1st dual	stunōs	stunōw	–
2nd dual	stunōþiz	stunōþiz	stunōþiz
1st plural	stunōmaz	stunōm	–
2nd plural	stunōþ	stunōþ	stunōþ
3rd plural	stunōnþi	stunōn	stunōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stunōi	—
2nd singular	stunōsai	stunōsau
3rd singular	stunōpai	stunōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	stunōnpai	stunōnpau
2nd plural	stunōnpai	stunōnpau
3rd plural	stunōnpai	stunōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stunōdō	stunōdēdī
2nd singular	stunōdēz	stunōdēdīz
3rd singular	stunōdē	stunōdēdī
1st dual	stunōdēdū	stunōdēdīw
2nd dual	stunōdēdudiz	stunōdēdīdiz
1st plural	stunōdēdum	stunōdēdīm
2nd plural	stunōdēdud	stunōdēdīd
3rd plural	stunōdēdun	stunōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
stunōnā	stunōndz	stunōdaz

Descendants

***stunōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***stunō** (Vulgar Latin)

***stunōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***stunōn**, ***stonōn** (Old Dutch)

| **stōnen** (Middle Dutch)

| **steunen** (Dutch)

***stunōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **stunian** (Old English)

| **stonen**, **stone**, **stoynyn** (Middle English)

| **stun** (English)

***stunōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***stunōn** (Old High German)

| **stunen**, **stunden** (Middle High German)

***stunōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***stunōn** (Old Saxon)

| **stōnen**, **stōnen** (Middle Low German)

| **steunen** (Dutch Low Saxon)

| **stöhnen** (German)

| **stöhnen** (German Low German)

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