

***sturnāṇą** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'stur.nɑ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

1. to be stiff, be rigid
2. to stand out
3. to stare

Etymology

Kroonen suggests that this verb could be nasal infix present to Proto-Indo-European **sterh₁-* ('to be stiff').

The infix caused a consonant alternation in the root, the singular **str-néh₁-ti* would result in a root with **sturr-*.

Whereas the plural **str-nh₁-énti* would result in a root with **sturn-*.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	sturnō	–	–
2nd singular	sturnaisi	–	sturnai
3rd singular	sturnaipi	–	sturnāpau
1st dual	sturnōs	–	–
2nd dual	sturnāpiz	–	sturnāpiz
1st plural	sturnāmaz	–	–
2nd plural	sturnaip	–	sturnaip
3rd plural	sturnānpi	–	sturnānpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	–	–
2nd singular	sturnāsai	–
3rd singular	sturnāpai	–
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	sturnānpai	–
2nd plural	sturnānpai	–
3rd plural	sturnānpai	–

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sturnadō	sturnadēdī
2nd singular	sturnadēz	sturnadēdīz
3rd singular	sturnadē	sturnadēdī
1st dual	sturnadēdū	sturnadēdīw
2nd dual	sturnadēdudiz	sturnadēdīdiz
1st plural	sturnadēdum	sturnadēdīm
2nd plural	sturnadēdud	sturnadēdīd
3rd plural	sturnadēdun	sturnadēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sturnānā	sturnāndz, sturrāndz	sturnadaz, sturradaz

Descendants

***storrēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

storrēn, stornēn (Old High German)

storren (Middle High German)

***stornēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

storrēn, stornēn (Old High German)

storren (Middle High German)

*STΛNKKAN (*staurran) (Gothic)

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