

***stupjana**

Runic: ᚱ ᚷ ᚦ ᚨ ᚱ ᚷ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'stuθ.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to support

Etymology

From *stup̥s ('support, prop, post') + *-jană.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	stupjō	stupjaų	–
2nd singular	stupisi	stupjais	stupi
3rd singular	stupipi	stupjai	stupjapau
1st dual	stupjōs	stupjaiw	–
2nd dual	stupjapiz	stupjaipiz	stupjapiz
1st plural	stupjamaz	stupjaim	–
2nd plural	stupip	stupjaip	stupip
3rd plural	stupjanpi	stupjain	stupjanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stuþjai	–
2nd singular	stuþjasai	stuþjaisau
3rd singular	stuþjaþai	stuþjaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	stuþjanþai	stuþjainþau
2nd plural	stuþjanþai	stuþjainþau
3rd plural	stuþjanþai	stuþjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	stupidō	stupidēdī
2nd singular	stupidēz	stupidēdīz
3rd singular	stupidē	stupidēdī
1st dual	stupidēdū	stupidēdīw
2nd dual	stupidēdudiz	stupidēdīdiz
1st plural	stupidēdum	stupidēdīm
2nd plural	stupidēdud	stupidēdīd
3rd plural	stupidēdun	stupidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
stuþjana	stuþjandz	stupidaz

Descendants

- ***stuppjan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - studden, studen** (Old High German)
 - stüden** (Middle High German)

- styðja** (Old Norse)
 - styðja** (Icelandic)
 - stø, stoe** (Norwegian Bokmål)
 - stydja** (Norwegian Nynorsk)
 - stödja** (Swedish)

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