

***sumaraz** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'su.ma.raʒ/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

summer

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *sṃ-h₂-ór-o-, (cf. Old Armenian ամարն (amarn, ‘summer’)), an oblique r-stem based on *s(e)m-eh₂- (‘summer, year’) (cf. Tocharian A ṣme, ṣmāye, Sanskrit समा (śámā) (śāmā, ‘season, year’), thematicized differently in Proto-Celtic *samos, Old Armenian ամ (am, ‘year’)).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	sumaraz	sumarōz, sumarōs
Acc.	sumarą	sumaranz
Gen.	sumaras, sumaris	sumarô
Dat.	sumarai	sumaramaz
Inst.	sumarō	sumaramiz
Voc.	sumar	sumarōz, sumarōs

Descendants

***sumar** (Proto-West Germanic)

sumar (Old Dutch)

sōmer (Middle Dutch)

zómmer (Limburgish)

zommer (West Flemish)

***sumar** (Proto-West Germanic)

sumar (Old Dutch)

sōmer (Middle Dutch)

zomer (Dutch)

somer (Afrikaans)

***sumar** (Proto-West Germanic)

sumor, sumer, sumur (Old English)

sumer, somer (Middle English)

summer (English)

somer, sumer, simmer, simer (Scots)

zimmer, zummer (Yola)

***sumar** (Proto-West Germanic)

sumur, sumer (Old Frisian)

? (North Frisian)

Suumer (Saterland Frisian)

simmer (West Frisian)

***sumar** (Proto-West Germanic)

sumar (Old High German)

sumer (Middle High German)

Sommer (German)

Sommer (Hunsrik)

Summer (Luxembourgish)

summer (Mòcheno)

Summer (Silesian East Central German)

zumer (Vilamovian)

זומער (zumer) (Yiddish)

***sumar** (Proto-West Germanic)

sumar (Old Saxon)

somer, sommer (Middle Low German)

Somma (Plautdietsch)

***sumar** (Proto-West Germanic)

sumar (Old Saxon)

somer, sommer (Middle Low German)

Sommer (Low German)

Summer, Sommer, Sömmer (German Low German)

? (Westphalian)

sumar (Old Norse)

såmår (Elfdalian)

summar (Faroese)

summar (Gutnish)

sumar (Icelandic)

somarr, samarr (Jamtish)

sommer (Norn)

sumar (Norwegian Nynorsk)

sumar (Old Norse)

somær, sumær (Old Danish)

sømmar (Scanian)

sumar (Old Norse)

somær, sumær (Old Danish)

sommer (Danish)

sommer (Norwegian Bokmål)

sumar (Old Norse)

somar, sumar (Old Swedish)

sommar (Swedish)

sumarr (Old Norse)

såmår (Elfdalian)

summar (Faroese)

summar (Gutnish)

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somarr (Old Norse)

somar, sumar (Old Swedish)

sommar (Swedish)

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