

***sumarōṇa** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'sum.mɑ.rɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to become summer
2. to spend the summer

Etymology

From *sumaraz ('summer') + *-ōṇa.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	sumarō	sumarō	—
2nd singular	sumarōsi	sumarōs	sumarō
3rd singular	sumarōpi	sumarō	sumarōþau
1st dual	sumarōs	sumarōw	—
2nd dual	sumarōþiz	sumarōþiz	sumarōþiz
1st plural	sumarōmaz	sumarōm	—
2nd plural	sumarōþ	sumarōþ	sumarōþ
3rd plural	sumarōnþi	sumarōn	sumarōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sumarōi	—
2nd singular	sumarōsai	sumarōsau
3rd singular	sumarōpai	sumarōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	sumarōṇpai	sumarōṇpau
2nd plural	sumarōṇpai	sumarōṇpau
3rd plural	sumarōṇpai	sumarōṇpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sumarōdō	sumarōdēdī
2nd singular	sumarōdēz	sumarōdēdīz
3rd singular	sumarōdē	sumarōdēdī
1st dual	sumarōdēdū	sumarōdēdīw
2nd dual	sumarōdēdudiz	sumarōdēdīdiz
1st plural	sumarōdēdum	sumarōdēdīm
2nd plural	sumarōdēdud	sumarōdēdīd
3rd plural	sumarōdēdun	sumarōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sumarōṇa	sumarōndz	sumarōdaz

Descendants

***sumarōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sumaron** (Old Dutch)

sōmeren (Middle Dutch)

zomeren (Dutch)

***sumarōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sumerian** (Old English)

someren (Middle English)

summer (English)

***sumarōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sumria** (Old Frisian)

simmerje (West Frisian)

***sumarōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sumarōn** (Old High German)

sumeren (Middle High German)

sommern (German)

***sumarōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sumarōn** (Old Saxon)

sōmeren (Middle Low German)

sumra (Old Norse)

sumra (Faroese)

sumra (Icelandic)

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