

***sumpaz** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'sum.paz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

1. fungus, sponge
2. swamp, marsh

Etymology

Compare *swammaz ('sponge, fungus'); both along with the variant *swambaz may derive from an earlier n-stem *swambô (Nom.sg.) ~ *sumppaz (Gen.sg.). It is unclear whether both words are of Indo-European origin or wanderwords.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	sumpaz	sumpōz, sumpōs
Acc.	sumpa	sumpanz
Gen.	sumpas, sumpis	sumpô
Dat.	sumpai	sumpamaz
Inst.	sumpō	sumpamiz
Voc.	sump	sumpōz, sumpōs

Descendants

***sump** (Proto-West Germanic)

***sump** (Old Dutch)

sump, somp (Middle Dutch)

zomp (Dutch)

***sump** (Proto-West Germanic)

***sump** (Old Dutch)

sump, somp (Middle Dutch)

?, sompe, swamp (Middle English)

sump, swamp (English)

***sump** (Proto-West Germanic)

***sump** (Old English)

sumpe (Middle English)

***sump** (Proto-West Germanic)

***sump** (Old Frisian)

Sump (Saterland Frisian)

sompe, somp (West Frisian)

***sump** (Proto-West Germanic)

***sumpf** (Old High German)

sumpf (Middle High German)

žumpa (Czech)

żap (Polish)

***sump** (Proto-West Germanic)

***sumpf** (Old High German)

sumpf (Middle High German)

Sumpf (German)

zsombék (Hungarian)

***sump** (Proto-West Germanic)

***sumpf** (Old High German)

sumpf (Middle High German)

Sumpf (German)

sump (Swedish)

sumppu (Finnish)

***sump** (Proto-West Germanic)

***sump** (Old Saxon)

sump (Middle Low German)

Sump (German Low German)

sump (Norwegian)

||| **Somp** (Plautdietsch)

? (Old Norse)

soppr (Old Norse)

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