

***sundraz** Runic: ᚱᚢᚩᚱᚰᚱᚢᚩᚱ Pronunciation: /'sun.draz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

separate, isolated, alone

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *sn̥Htros, from *senH- ('apart, without, for oneself'); whether a relation to *sem- ('one') exists is unclear. Cognate with Sanskrit सनितुर (*sanitúr*) (*sanitúr*), Avestan 𐬵𐬀𐬯𐬀𐬭𐬀 (*hanarə*) (*hanarə*), and possibly Proto-Celtic **santeros* ('half').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	sundraz	sundrō	sundra, -atō	sundrai	sundrōz	sundrō
Acc.	sundranō	sundrō	sundra, -atō	sundranz	sundrōz	sundrō
Gen.	sundras, -is	sundraizōz	sundras, -is	sundraizō	sundraizō	sundraizō
Dat.	sundrammai	sundraizōi	sundrammai	sundraimaz	sundraimaz	sundraimaz
Inst.	sundranō	sundraizō	sundranō	sundraimiz	sundraimiz	sundraimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	sundrô	sundrō	sundrô	sundraniz	sundrōniz	sundrōnō
Acc.	sundranų	sundrōnų	sundrô	sundranunz	sundrōnunz	sundrōnō
Gen.	sundriniz	sundrōniz	sundriniz	sundranġ	sundrōnġ	sundranġ
Dat.	sundrini	sundrōni	sundrini	sundrammaz	sundrōmaz	sundrammaz
Inst.	sundrinē	sundrōnē	sundrinē	sundrammiz	sundrōmiz	sundrammiz

Descendants

*sundr (Proto-West Germanic)

sundar (Old Dutch)

sonder (Middle Dutch)

zónger (Limburgish)

*sundr (Proto-West Germanic)

sundar (Old Dutch)

sonder (Middle Dutch)

zonder (Dutch)

sonder (Afrikaans)

sondee (Aukan)

sondro (Berbice Creole Dutch)

sonder (Betawi)

sonder (Caribbean Javanese)

sonder, zonder (Indonesian)

ꦱꦺꦢꦺꦂ (sondher) (Javanese)

zonder (Jersey Dutch)

sonder (Malay)

sonder, sondu (Negerhollands)

sondò (Saramaccan)

sondro (Sranan Tongo)

*sundr (Proto-West Germanic)

sundor, sunder, synder (Old English)

sunder (Middle English)

sunder (English)

sinder (Scots)

***sundr** (Proto-West Germanic)

sunder (Old Frisian)

sunder, sunner (Saterland Frisian)

sûnder (West Frisian)

***sundr** (Proto-West Germanic)

suntar (Old High German)

sunder (Middle High German)

sondern, sonder- (German)

באַזונדער (bazunder), אָפּזונדערן (opzundern) (Yiddish)

***sundr** (Proto-West Germanic)

sundar (Old Saxon)

sunder, sonder (Middle Low German)

sundr (Old Norse)

sundur (Faroese)

sundur (Icelandic)

sund (Norwegian Bokmål)

sund, sunder (Norwegian Nynorsk)

sundr (Old Norse)

sønder (Danish)

sønder (Norwegian Bokmål)

sundr (Old Norse)

sunder, synder (Old Swedish)

sönder (Swedish)

𐍸𐍺𐍴𐍺𐍺 (sundrō) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)