

***suppōną** Runic: ᚱᚢᚱᚱᚰᚢᚾᚢ Pronunciation: /'sup.pɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to soak

Etymology

Kroonen reconstructs the Pre-Germanic form as *su(H)ph₃néh₂-, with dissimilation of the first laryngeal, a compound of Proto-Indo-European **sewH-* ('to pour; moisture, rain, juice') + **peh₃-* ('to drink'). The strong verb **sūpaną* ('to guzzle, soak') was likely back-formed from the iterative. Related to Sanskrit सूप (*sūpa*) (sūpa, 'soup, broth'), as well as Hittite [script needed] (*kaka-*) (šuhḫai, 'to pour').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	suppō	suppō	—
2nd singular	suppōsi	suppōs	suppō
3rd singular	suppōpi	suppō	suppōpau
1st dual	suppōs	suppōw	—
2nd dual	suppōpiz	suppōpiz	suppōpiz
1st plural	suppōmaz	suppōm	—
2nd plural	suppōp	suppōp	suppōp
3rd plural	suppōnpi	suppōn	suppōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	suppōi	—
2nd singular	suppōsai	suppōsau
3rd singular	suppōpai	suppōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	suppōnpai	suppōnpau
2nd plural	suppōnpai	suppōnpau
3rd plural	suppōnpai	suppōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	suppōdġ	suppōdēdġ
2nd singular	suppōdēz	suppōdēdīz
3rd singular	suppōdē	suppōdēdī
1st dual	suppōdēdū	suppōdēdīw
2nd dual	suppōdēdudiz	suppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	suppōdēdum	suppōdēdīm
2nd plural	suppōdēdud	suppōdēdīd
3rd plural	suppōdēdun	suppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
suppōnā	suppōndz	suppōdaz

Descendants

***soppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **soffōn, sofōn** (Old High German)

***soppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***soppon** (Old Dutch)
| | **soppen** (Middle Dutch)
| | | **soppen** (Dutch)
| | | **sopperen** (Middle Dutch)

***soppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **soppian** (Old English)
| | **soppen** (Middle English)
| | | **sop** (English)

***soppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***sopja** (Old Frisian)

sopje (West Frisian)

subba (Icelandic)

subba (Norwegian)

𐍱𐍹𐍺𐍺 (**supōn**) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)