

***surgō** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚷ Pronunciation: /'sur.ɣɔ:/

noun · feminine · ō-stem

Meanings

worry, care, sorrow

Etymology

From earlier *swurgō, from Proto-Indo-European **swerǵʰ-* (‘to watch over, worry; be ill, suffer’). Cognate with Lithuanian *sīr̃gti* (‘to be ill, be sick’), Polish *srogi* (‘stern, severe, harsh’), Old Irish *serg* (‘sickness, disease’).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	surgō	surgōz
Acc.	surgō	surgōz
Gen.	surgōz	surgō
Dat.	surgōi	surgōmaz
Inst.	surgō	surgōmiz
Voc.	surgō	surgōz

Descendants

***sorgu** (Proto-West Germanic)

sorga (Old Dutch)

sorge, zorge, soorge (Middle Dutch)

zorg (Dutch)

sorg (Afrikaans)

rawat (Indonesian)

sorg (Negerhollands)

***sorgu** (Proto-West Germanic)

sorga (Old Dutch)

sorge, zorge, soorge (Middle Dutch)

zorg (Dutch)

sorgu (Sranan Tongo)

sorgu (Caribbean Hindustani)

***sorgu** (Proto-West Germanic)

sorg, sorh (Old English)

sorwe (Middle English)

sorrow (English)

***sorgu** (Proto-West Germanic)

sorg, sorh (Old English)

sorwe (Middle English)

sorow, sorrow (Middle Scots)

sorra (Scots)

***sorgu** (Proto-West Germanic)

sorge (Old Frisian)

Suurge, Sourage (Saterland Frisian)

soarch (West Frisian)

***sorgu** (Proto-West Germanic)

sworga, sorga (Old High German)

sorge (Middle High German)

Sorge (German)

Suerg (Luxembourgish)

זאָרג (zorg) (Yiddish)

***sorgu** (Proto-West Germanic)

sorga (Old Saxon)

sorge (Middle Low German)

Sorge, Soarge, Suarge, Suare, Sōerje (Low German)

Sorj (Plautdietsch)

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Sorj (Plautdietsch)

sorg (Old Norse)

sorg (Danish)

sorg (Faroese)

sorg (Icelandic)

sorg (Norwegian Bokmål)

sorg (Norwegian Nynorsk)

sorg (Old Norse)

sorgh (Old Swedish)

sorg (Swedish)

𐍱𐍲𐍴𐍺𐍯 (**saurga**) (Gothic)

***surku** (Proto-Finnic)

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