

**\*swaljana**

Runic: ᚱ ᚷ ᚦ ᚱ ᚷ ᚦ ᚱ

Pronunciation: /'swal.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

to burn

## Etymology

From \*swelaną ('to burn') + \*-jana (causative suffix).

## Conjugation

## Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | swaljō     | swaljaų     | –          |
| 2nd singular | swalisi    | swaljais    | swali      |
| 3rd singular | swaliþi    | swaljai     | swaljaþau  |
| 1st dual     | swaljōs    | swaljaiw    | –          |
| 2nd dual     | swaljaþiz  | swaljaipiz  | swaljaþiz  |
| 1st plural   | swaljamaz  | swaljaim    | –          |
| 2nd plural   | swaliþ     | swaljaip    | swaliþ     |
| 3rd plural   | swaljanþi  | swaljain    | swaljanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | swaljai    | –           |
| 2nd singular | swaljasai  | swaljaisau  |
| 3rd singular | swaljapai  | swaljaipau  |
| 1st dual     | –          | –           |
| 2nd dual     | –          | –           |
| 1st plural   | swaljanpai | swaljainpau |
| 2nd plural   | swaljanpai | swaljainpau |
| 3rd plural   | swaljanpai | swaljainpau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | swalidō      | swalidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | swalidēz     | swalidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | swalidē      | swalidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | swalidēdū    | swalidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | swalidēdudiz | swalidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | swalidēdum   | swalidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | swalidēdud   | swalidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | swalidēdun   | swalidēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| swaljanaḡ  | swaljandz          | swalidaz        |

# Descendants

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\***swalljan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**swellan** (Old English)

**swellen** (Old High German)

\***swalljan** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***swellian** (Old Saxon)

**swellen** (Middle Low German)

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