

***swarjana** Runic: ᚱᚰᚱᚱᚰᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'swar.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to swear (an oath)

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **swer-* ('to resound loudly, swear').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	swarjō	swarjaų	—
2nd singular	swarisi	swarjais	swari
3rd singular	swariþi	swarjai	swarjaþau
1st dual	swarjōs	swarjaiw	—
2nd dual	swarjaþiz	swarjaipiz	swarjaþiz
1st plural	swarjamaz	swarjaim	—
2nd plural	swariþ	swarjaip	swariþ
3rd plural	swarjanþi	swarjain	swarjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swarjai	–
2nd singular	swarjasai	swarjaisau
3rd singular	swarjapai	swarjaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	swarjanpai	swarjainpau
2nd plural	swarjanpai	swarjainpau
3rd plural	swarjanpai	swarjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swōr	swōrĭ
2nd singular	swōrt	swōrĭz
3rd singular	swōr	swōrĭ
1st dual	swōrū	swōrĭw
2nd dual	swōrudiz	swōrĭdiz
1st plural	swōrum	swōrĭm
2nd plural	swōrud	swōrĭd
3rd plural	swōrun	swōrĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
swarjanaḡ	swarjandz	swuranaz

Descendants

***swarjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sweren, ***swerien** (Old Dutch)

swēren, **swerren** (Middle Dutch)

zwaere (Limburgish)

***swarjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sweren, ***swerien** (Old Dutch)

swēren, **swerren** (Middle Dutch)

zweren (Dutch)

sweer (Afrikaans)

sweer (Negerhollands)

***swarjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swerian, **swarian** (Old English)

swerien, **sweren** (Middle English)

swear (English)

swer, **swere**, **sweir** (Scots)

***swarjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swera, **swara** (Old Frisian)

swere (Saterland Frisian)

swarre (West Frisian)

***swarjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sweren, **swerien**, **swerren** (Old High German)

swern (Middle High German)

schwere (Alemannic German)

schwören (German)

schwieren (Luxembourgish)

***swarjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swerian (Old Saxon)

sweren (Middle Low German)

swören, **sweren** (Low German)

sverja (Old Norse)

swera (Elfdalian)

svørja (Faroese)

sväre (Gutnish)

sverja (Icelandic)

sværa (Scanian)

swæriæ, swæræ (Old Danish)

sverge (Norwegian Bokmål)

sværia (Old Swedish)

SYſRſN (swaran) (Gothic)

Related Words

*andaswarjanaṃ verb