

***swarmijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'swar.mi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to swarm

Etymology

From *swarmaz ('swarm') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	swarmijō	swarmijau	—
2nd singular	swarmīsi	swarmijais	swarmī
3rd singular	swarmīpi	swarmijai	swarmijapau
1st dual	swarmijōs	swarmijaiw	—
2nd dual	swarmijapiz	swarmijaiþiz	swarmijapiz
1st plural	swarmijamaz	swarmijaim	—
2nd plural	swarmīþ	swarmijaip	swarmīþ
3rd plural	swarmijanþi	swarmijain	swarmijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swarmijai	—
2nd singular	swarmijasai	swarmijaisau
3rd singular	swarmijaþai	swarmijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	swarmijanþai	swarmijainþau
2nd plural	swarmijanþai	swarmijainþau
3rd plural	swarmijanþai	swarmijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swarmidq̄	swarmidēdī
2nd singular	swarmidēz	swarmidēdīz
3rd singular	swarmidē	swarmidēdī
1st dual	swarmidēdū	swarmidēdīw
2nd dual	swarmidēdudiz	swarmidēdīdiz
1st plural	swarmidēdum	swarmidēdīm
2nd plural	swarmidēdud	swarmidēdīd
3rd plural	swarmidēdun	swarmidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
swarmijanaq̄	swarmijandz	swarmidaz

Descendants

***swarmijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***swermen** (Old Dutch)

swermen, swarmen (Middle Dutch)

zwermen (Dutch)

***swarmijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swirman (Old English)

swarmen, swermen, swarmyn (Middle English)

swarm (English)

swairm (Scots)

***swarmijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swermen (Old High German)

swermen (Middle High German)

schwärmen (German)

***swarmijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***swermian** (Old Saxon)

swermen (Middle Low German)

***sverma** (Old Norse)

sværme (Danish)

sverma (Icelandic)

svärma (Swedish)

***sverma** (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

sverme (Norwegian Bokmål)

sverme, sverma (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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