

***swartaz** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'swar.taz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

black

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **swerd-* ('dirty, dark, black'); compare Latin *sordēs*, Russian *cop* (sor), and Northern Kurdish *xwelî*.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	swartaz	swartō	swarta, -atō	swartai	swartōz	swartō
Acc.	swartanō	swartō	swarta, -atō	swartanz	swartōz	swartō
Gen.	swartas, -is	swartaizōz	swartas, -is	swartaizô	swartaizô	swartaizô
Dat.	swartammai	swartaizōi	swartammai	swartaimaz	swartaimaz	swartaimaz
Inst.	swartanō	swartaizō	swartanō	swartaimiz	swartaimiz	swartaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	swartô	swartō	swartô	swartaniz	swartōniz	swartōnō
Acc.	swartanų	swartōnų	swartô	swartanunz	swartōnunz	swartōnō
Gen.	swartiniz	swartōniz	swartiniz	swartanġ	swartōnġ	swartanġ
Dat.	swartini	swartōni	swartini	swartammaz	swartōmaz	swartammaz
Inst.	swartinē	swartōnē	swartinē	swartammiz	swartōmiz	swartammiz

Descendants

***swart** (Proto-West Germanic)

swart (Old Dutch)

swart (Middle Dutch)

zwart (Limburgish)

zwort (West Flemish)

***swart** (Proto-West Germanic)

swart (Old Dutch)

swart (Middle Dutch)

zwart (Dutch)

swart (Afrikaans)

***swart** (Proto-West Germanic)

sweart, swyart, swart, swært (Old English)

swart (Middle English)

swart, swarth (English)

swart (Scots)

***swart** (Proto-West Germanic)

swart, swert (Old Frisian)

suart, suurt (North Frisian)

swot, swoot (Saterland Frisian)

swart (West Frisian)

***swart** (Proto-West Germanic)

swarz (Old High German)

swarz (Middle High German)

- ? (Alemannic German)
- schwoarz** (Bavarian)
- schwatz, zjwats** (Central Franconian)
- schwarz** (German)
- schwaarz** (Luxembourgish)
- ? (Rhine Franconian)
- świöc** (Vilamovian)
- שוואַרץ (shvarts)** (Yiddish)

***swart** (Proto-West Germanic)

- swart** (Old Saxon)
- swart** (Middle Low German)
- sværte** (Danish)

***swart** (Proto-West Germanic)

- swart** (Old Saxon)
- swart** (Middle Low German)
- swart** (Low German)
- swart, schwart** (German Low German)
- schwoat** (Plautdietsch)

svartr (Old Norse)

- swart** (Elfdalian)
- svartur** (Faroese)
- svartar** (Gutnish)
- svartur** (Icelandic)
- svart** (Norn)
- svárter** (Scanian)

svartr (Old Norse)

- svart, svart’u, svart’e** (Norwegian Nynorsk)
- svart** (Norwegian Bokmål)

svartr (Old Norse)

- swart, swort, sort** (Old Danish)
- sort** (Danish)
- sort** (Norwegian Bokmål)

svartr (Old Norse)

- svarter, svorter** (Old Swedish)
- svart** (Swedish)

𐍃𐍄𐍂𐍄𐍄𐍄 (swarts) (Gothic)

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