

***swartijana**

Runic: ᚱᚢᚷᚰᚦᚨᚱ

Pronunciation: /'swar.ti.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make black, to blacken

Etymology

From *swartaz ('black') + *-janaŋ.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	swartijō	swartijaų	–
2nd singular	swartīsi	swartijais	swartī
3rd singular	swartīpi	swartijai	swartijaþau
1st dual	swartijōs	swartijaiw	–
2nd dual	swartijaþiz	swartijaipiz	swartijaþiz
1st plural	swartijamaz	swartijaim	–
2nd plural	swartīþ	swartijaip	swartīþ
3rd plural	swartijanþi	swartijain	swartijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swartijai	–
2nd singular	swartijasai	swartijaisau
3rd singular	swartijapai	swartijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	swartijanþai	swartijainþau
2nd plural	swartijanþai	swartijainþau
3rd plural	swartijanþai	swartijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swartidō	swartidēdī
2nd singular	swartidēz	swartidēdīz
3rd singular	swartidē	swartidēdī
1st dual	swartidēdū	swartidēdīw
2nd dual	swartidēdudiz	swartidēdīdiz
1st plural	swartidēdum	swartidēdīm
2nd plural	swartidēdud	swartidēdīd
3rd plural	swartidēdun	swartidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
swartijanaŋ	swartijandz	swartidaz

Descendants

***swartijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***swerten** (Old Dutch)

swerten, swarten (Middle Dutch)

zwarten (Dutch)

***swartijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swerzen (Old High German)

swerzen (Middle High German)

schwärzen (German)

***swartijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***swertian** (Old Saxon)

swerten (Middle Low German)

***sverta** (Old Norse)

sverta (Faroese)

sverta (Icelandic)

svärta (Swedish)

***sverta** (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

sverte (Norwegian Bokmål)

sverte, sverta (Norwegian Nynorsk)

SY𐌹𐌿𐌹𐌸𐌵𐌹𐌺𐌰** (swartjan**) (Gothic)

SY𐌹𐌿𐌹𐌸𐌹𐌺𐌰 (**swartizl**) (Gothic)

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