

***swelana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'swe.la.nã/

verb · Strong class 4

Meanings

to burn

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **swelH-* ('to burn'). Cognate with Lithuanian *svĩlti* ('to singe'), Latvian *svals* ('vapor, smoke'), Ancient Greek *εἴλη* (*heĩlē*) (heĩlē, 'warmth of the sun'), and possibly Old Armenian *նրողիմ* (nk'olim, 'to be parched, dried, tired, unwell').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	swelō	swelaų	–
2nd singular	swilizi	swelaiz	swel
3rd singular	swilidi	swelai	sweladau
1st dual	swelōz	swelaiw	–
2nd dual	sweladiz	swelaidiz	sweladiz
1st plural	swelamaz	swelaim	–
2nd plural	swilid	swelaid	swilid
3rd plural	swelandi	swelain	swelandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swelai	—
2nd singular	swelazai	swelaizau
3rd singular	sweladai	swelaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	swelandai	swelaindau
2nd plural	swelandai	swelaindau
3rd plural	swelandai	swelaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swal	swēļī
2nd singular	swalt	swēļīz
3rd singular	swal	swēļī
1st dual	swēlū	swēļīw
2nd dual	swēludiz	swēļīdiz
1st plural	swēlum	swēļīm
2nd plural	swēlud	swēļīd
3rd plural	swēlun	swēļīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
swelanā	swelandz	sulanaz

Descendants

***swelan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***swelan** (Old Dutch)

swelen (Middle Dutch)

zwelen (Dutch)

***swelan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swelan (Old English)

swelen (Middle English)

sweal (English)

***swelan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***swelan** (Old High German)

erswelan (Old High German)

***swelan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***swelan** (Old Saxon)

swelen, swēlen (Middle Low German)

swelen (German Low German)

schwelen (German)

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