

*sweltana

Runic: ᚱᚹᚠᚠᚠᚠᚠᚠ

Pronunciation: /'swel.ta.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to die; succumb

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **swel-* ('to smolder; burn; scorch'). Cognate with Old Armenian քաղց (k'alc').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	sweltō	sweltau	—
2nd singular	swiltizi	sweltaiz	swelt
3rd singular	swiltidi	sweltai	sweltadau
1st dual	sweltōz	sweltaiw	—
2nd dual	sweltadiz	sweltaidiz	sweltadiz
1st plural	sweltamaz	sweltaim	—
2nd plural	swiltid	sweltaid	swiltid
3rd plural	sweltandi	sweltain	sweltandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sweltai	–
2nd singular	sweltazai	sweltaizau
3rd singular	sweltadai	sweltaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	sweltandai	sweltaindau
2nd plural	sweltandai	sweltaindau
3rd plural	sweltandai	sweltaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swalt	swultĩ
2nd singular	swalst	swultĩz
3rd singular	swalt	swultĩ
1st dual	swultū	swultĩw
2nd dual	swultudz	swultĩdz
1st plural	swultum	swultĩm
2nd plural	swultud	swultĩd
3rd plural	swultun	swultĩn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sweltanā	sweltandz	swultanaz

Descendants

***sweltan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sweltan (Old Saxon)

***sweltan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sweltan** (Old Dutch)

swelten (Middle Dutch)

zvelten (Dutch)

***sweltan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sweltan** (Old Dutch)

swelten (Middle Dutch)

zvelten (West Flemish)

zvelte (West Flemish)

***sweltan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sweltan, swealtan, swiltan, swyltan (Old English)

swelten, swelte, squelt, suelt, sweltan (Middle English)

swelt (English)

swelt, swalt (Scots)

***sweltan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swelzan (Old High German)

swēlzen (Middle High German)

svelta (Old Norse)

svelte, sulte, sulten, sult (Danish)

svøлта (Faroese)

svelta (Icelandic)

svelta (Old Norse)

svæлта (Old Swedish)

svälta (Swedish)

swiltan (Gothic)

schwalth (Crimean Gothic)

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