

***sweranā** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'swe.ra.nã/

verb · Strong class 4

Meanings

1. to hurt
2. to fester; ulcerate

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **swer-* ('to ache, fester'). Possibly related to Avestan 𐬭𐬀𐬎𐬎𐬀 (*x'ara*) (*x'ara*, 'wound, hurt').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	swerō	swerau	–
2nd singular	swirizi	sweraiž	swer
3rd singular	swiridi	swerai	sweradau
1st dual	swerōz	sweraiw	–
2nd dual	sweradiz	sweraidiz	sweradiz
1st plural	sweramaz	sweraim	–
2nd plural	swirid	sweraid	swirid
3rd plural	swerandi	swerain	swerandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swerai	—
2nd singular	swerazai	sweraizau
3rd singular	sweradai	sweraidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	swerandai	sweraindau
2nd plural	swerandai	sweraindau
3rd plural	swerandai	sweraindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swar	swērĭ
2nd singular	swart	swērĭz
3rd singular	swar	swērĭ
1st dual	swērū	swērĭw
2nd dual	swērudiz	swērĭdiz
1st plural	swērum	swērĭm
2nd plural	swērud	swērĭd
3rd plural	swērun	swērĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sweranā	swerandz	suranaz, swuranaz

Descendants

swor (Old English)

swarnian (Old English)

swārnian (Old English)

swornian (Old English)

***sweran** (Old Saxon)

swēren (Middle Low German)

***sweran** (Old Dutch)

swēren (Middle Dutch)

zweren (Dutch)

sweer (Afrikaans)

swēran (Old High German)

swērn, swēre, swēr, geswēr, swērde (Middle High German)

schwären, Geschwür (German)

swëro (Old High German)

swërn, swëre, swër, geswër, swërde (Middle High German)

schwären, Geschwür (German)

swërado (Old High German)

swërn, swëre, swër, geswër, swërde (Middle High German)

schwären, Geschwür (German)

swërdo (Old High German)

swërn, swëre, swër, geswër, swërde (Middle High German)

schwären, Geschwür (German)

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