

*swingana Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'swiŋ.ga.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to swing

Etymology

Unknown. If inherited, this could continue a Proto-Indo-European root *sweng^{wh}- (*-g^{wh}- is suggested by Gothic 𐌱𐌰𐌽𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌿𐌸 (afswaggwjan)), and may be related to Sanskrit स्वञ्ज् (svañj) (svañj, ‘to embrace, clasp, twist, wind around’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	swingō	swingau	–
2nd singular	swingizi	swingaiz	swing
3rd singular	swingidi	swingai	swingadau
1st dual	swingōz	swingaiw	–
2nd dual	swingadiz	swingaidiz	swingadiz
1st plural	swingamaz	swingaim	–
2nd plural	swingid	swingaid	swingid
3rd plural	swingandi	swingain	swingandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swingai	–
2nd singular	swingazai	swingaizau
3rd singular	swingadai	swingaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	swingandai	swingaindau
2nd plural	swingandai	swingaindau
3rd plural	swingandai	swingaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swang	sungī
2nd singular	swanht	sungīz
3rd singular	swang	sungī
1st dual	sungū	sungīw
2nd dual	sungudz	sungīdz
1st plural	sungum	sungīm
2nd plural	sungud	sungīd
3rd plural	sungun	sungīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
swinganaḡ	swingandz	sunganaz

Descendants

***swingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swinga (Old Frisian)

***swingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***swingan** (Old Dutch)

swingen (Middle Dutch)

zwingen (Dutch)

zwinge (Limburgish)

***swingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swingan (Old English)

swyngen, swingen, swyng, swynge, swyngge, swyngyn, squynge, suing, swingan, swingæn, swingenn (Middle English)

swing, sweeng (Scots)

***swingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swingan (Old English)

swyngen, swingen, swyng, swynge, swyngge, swyngyn, squynge, suing, swingan, swingæn, swingenn (Middle English)

swing (English)

swingen (Dutch)

souïndgi (Norman)

***swingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swingan (Old High German)

swingen (Middle High German)

schwingen (German)

***swingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swingan (Old Saxon)

swingen (Middle Low German)

svinge (Danish)

swingen (Low German)

sveggja (Old Norse)

sveggja (Icelandic)

svinga (Swedish)

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