

*swinkana

Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /'swiŋ.kɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to toil, labor

Etymology

Of uncertain origin; possibly related to Old Irish *seng* ('slender, slim'), though the semantic connection is weak. Compare *swangaz ('thin, slender').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	swinkō	swinkaų	–
2nd singular	swinkizi	swinkaiz	swink
3rd singular	swinkidi	swinkai	swinkadau
1st dual	swinkōz	swinkaiw	–
2nd dual	swinkadiz	swinkaidiz	swinkadiz
1st plural	swinkamaz	swinkaim	–
2nd plural	swinkid	swinkaid	swinkid
3rd plural	swinkandi	swinkain	swinkandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swinkai	–
2nd singular	swinkazai	swinkaizau
3rd singular	swinkadai	swinkaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	swinkandai	swinkaindau
2nd plural	swinkandai	swinkaindau
3rd plural	swinkandai	swinkaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swank	sunkĭ
2nd singular	swanht	sunkĭz
3rd singular	swank	sunkĭ
1st dual	sunkū	sunkĭw
2nd dual	sunkudz	sunkĭdz
1st plural	sunkum	sunkĭm
2nd plural	sunkud	sunkĭd
3rd plural	sunkun	sunkĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
swinkanaḡ	swinkandz	sunkanaz

Descendants

***swinkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swincan (Old English)

swinken (Middle English)

swink (English)

svinka (Old Norse)

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