

***switjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'swit.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to sweat

Etymology

Zero-grade ye-present, pre-Germanic *swidye/o-, derived from the root of *swait- (‘sweat’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	switjō	switjaų	–
2nd singular	switisi	switjais	switi
3rd singular	switipi	switjai	switjaþau
1st dual	switjōs	switjaiw	–
2nd dual	switjaþiz	switjaipiz	switjaþiz
1st plural	switjamaz	switjaim	–
2nd plural	switip	switjaip	switip
3rd plural	switjanþi	switjain	switjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	switjai	—
2nd singular	switjasai	switjaisau
3rd singular	switjapai	switjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	switjanpai	switjainpau
2nd plural	switjanpai	switjainpau
3rd plural	switjanpai	switjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	switidq̄	switidēdĭ
2nd singular	switidēz	switidēdĭz
3rd singular	switidē	switidēdĭ
1st dual	switidēdū	switidēdĭw
2nd dual	switidēdudiz	switidēdĭdiz
1st plural	switidēdum	switidēdĭm
2nd plural	switidēdud	switidēdĭd
3rd plural	switidēdun	switidēdĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
switjanaq̄	switjandz	switidaz

Descendants

***swittjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***switta** (Old Frisian)

switte (West Frisian)

***swittjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swizzen (Old High German)

switzen (Middle High German)

schwitzen (German)

 שוויצן (**shvitsn**) (Yiddish)

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