

***swīpaną** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'swi:.θɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 1

Meanings

to burn, singe

Etymology

Possibly from a Proto-Indo-European **swey-* (‘to burn’), which could be an extension of **sew-* (‘to braise’). Compare Avestan 𐬰𐬀𐬭𐬀𐬯𐬀𐬰𐬀 (*ǰvaēna*) (ǰvaēna, ‘red-hot, glowing’), from Proto-Indo-European **(H)swoy-no-*.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	swīpō	swīpaų	–
2nd singular	swīpizi	swīpaiz	swīp
3rd singular	swīpidi	swīpai	swīpadau
1st dual	swīpōz	swīpaiw	–
2nd dual	swīpadiz	swīpaidiz	swīpadiz
1st plural	swīpamaz	swīpaim	–
2nd plural	swīpid	swīpaid	swīpid
3rd plural	swīpandi	swīpain	swīpandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swīpai	—
2nd singular	swīpazai	swīpaizau
3rd singular	swīpadai	swīpaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	swīpandai	swīpaindau
2nd plural	swīpandai	swīpaindau
3rd plural	swīpandai	swīpaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	swaip	swidī
2nd singular	swaist	swidīz
3rd singular	swaip	swidī
1st dual	swidū	swidīw
2nd dual	swidudiz	swidīdiz
1st plural	swidum	swidīm
2nd plural	swidud	swidīd
3rd plural	swidun	swidīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
swīpaną	swīpandz	swidanaz

Descendants

***swīpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

swīdan (Old High German)

svíða (Old Norse)

svide (Danish)

swaiða (Elfdalian)

svíða (Faroese)

svíða (Icelandic)

svida, svi (Norwegian Nynorsk)

svíða (Old Norse)

svīpa (Old Swedish)

svida (Swedish)

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