

***sūkana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'su:.ka.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

1. to suck
2. to suckle

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *sug-, *suk- ('to suck'), from Proto-Indo-European *su-, *sew- ('juice, sap'). Cognate with Latin *sūgō* ('suck').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	sūkō	sūkaų	–
2nd singular	sūkizi	sūkaiz	sūk
3rd singular	sūkidi	sūkai	sūkadau
1st dual	sūkōz	sūkaiw	–
2nd dual	sūkadiz	sūkaidiz	sūkadiz
1st plural	sūkamaz	sūkaim	–
2nd plural	sūkid	sūkaid	sūkid
3rd plural	sūkandi	sūkain	sūkandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sūkai	—
2nd singular	sūkazai	sūkaizau
3rd singular	sūkadai	sūkaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	sūkandai	sūkaindau
2nd plural	sūkandai	sūkaindau
3rd plural	sūkandai	sūkaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sauk	sukĭ
2nd singular	sauht	sukĭz
3rd singular	sauk	sukĭ
1st dual	sukū	sukĭw
2nd dual	sukudz	sukĭdz
1st plural	sukum	sukĭm
2nd plural	sukud	sukĭd
3rd plural	sukun	sukĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sūkanaḡ	sūkandz	sukanaz

Descendants

***sūkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sūcan** (Old Dutch)

suken (Middle Dutch)

zuiken (Dutch)

zuken, zoeken (Limburgish)

***sūkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sūcan (Old English)

souken, suken (Middle English)

suck (English)

souke, souk (Scots)

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