

***sūpaną** Runic: ᚱᚢᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'su:.pa.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to drink; sip; slurp; gulp

Etymology

According to Kroonen, a back-formation from the iterative *suppōną ('to soak').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	sūpō	sūpaų	–
2nd singular	sūpizi	sūpaiz	sūp
3rd singular	sūpidi	sūpai	sūpadau
1st dual	sūpōz	sūpaiw	–
2nd dual	sūpadiz	sūpaidiz	sūpadiz
1st plural	sūpamaz	sūpaim	–
2nd plural	sūpid	sūpaid	sūpid
3rd plural	sūpandi	sūpain	sūpandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sūpai	—
2nd singular	sūpazai	sūpaizau
3rd singular	sūpadai	sūpaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	sūpandai	sūpaindau
2nd plural	sūpandai	sūpaindau
3rd plural	sūpandai	sūpaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	saup	supī
2nd singular	sauft	supīz
3rd singular	saup	supī
1st dual	supū	supīw
2nd dual	supudiz	supīdiz
1st plural	supum	supīm
2nd plural	supud	supīd
3rd plural	supun	supīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sūpanā	sūpandz	supanaz

Descendants

***sūpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sūpan** (Old Dutch)

supen (Middle Dutch)

zoepe (Limburgish)

***sūpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sūpan** (Old Dutch)

supen (Middle Dutch)

zuipen (Dutch)

suip (Afrikaans)

zoin (Saramaccan)

***sūpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sūpan (Old English)

soupen (Middle English)

sup, soup (English)

soup, sowp, sup (Scots)

***sūpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sūpa** (Old Frisian)

suupe (Saterland Frisian)

sûpe (West Frisian)

***sūpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sūfan (Old High German)

sūfen (Middle High German)

suufe, sūfā (Alemannic German)

saufn (Bavarian)

suffe (Central Franconian)

saufen, süffeln (German)

saufe (Hunsrik)

saufen (Luxembourgish)

זויפן (zoyfn) (Yiddish)

***sūpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sūpan (Old Saxon)

sūpen (Middle Low German)

supen (German Low German)

súpa (Old Norse)

saupa (Elfdalian)

súpa (Faroese)

säupa (Gutnish)

súpa (Icelandic)

supa, supe (Norwegian Nynorsk)

suva, syppa, suppa, syba (Scanian)

súpa (Old Norse)

supe, suppe, søbe (Danish)

supe (Norwegian Bokmål)

súpa (Old Norse)

sūpa (Old Swedish)

supa (Swedish)

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