

***tamjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'tam.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to tame

Etymology

Perhaps from *tamaz ('tame') + *-jana. Kroonen suggests that the term might continue a Proto-Indo-European causative *domh₂-éye-ti, itself from the root *demh₂-. This same term may also be attested in Latin domō and Sanskrit दमयति (*damayati*) (damayati).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	tamjō	tamjaų	—
2nd singular	tamisi	tamjais	tami
3rd singular	tamiþi	tamjai	tamjaþau
1st dual	tamjōs	tamjaiw	—
2nd dual	tamjaþiz	tamjaipiz	tamjaþiz
1st plural	tamjamaz	tamjaim	—
2nd plural	tamiþ	tamjaip	tamiþ
3rd plural	tamjanþi	tamjain	tamjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tamjai	—
2nd singular	tamjasai	tamjaisau
3rd singular	tamjaḡpai	tamjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	tamjanḡpai	tamjainḡpau
2nd plural	tamjanḡpai	tamjainḡpau
3rd plural	tamjanḡpai	tamjainḡpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tamidḡ	tamidēdḡ
2nd singular	tamidēz	tamidēdīz
3rd singular	tamidē	tamidēdī
1st dual	tamidēdū	tamidēdīw
2nd dual	tamidēdudiz	tamidēdīdiz
1st plural	tamidēdum	tamidēdīm
2nd plural	tamidēdud	tamidēdīd
3rd plural	tamidēdun	tamidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
tamjanaḡ	tamjandz	tamidaz

Descendants

***tammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***temmen** (Old Dutch)

temmen (Middle Dutch)

temmen (Dutch)

tem (Afrikaans)

***tammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

temian, *temman (Old English)

temien, temen, tamen (Middle English)

tame (English)

team, tame (Scots)

***tammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

temia, tema (Old Frisian)

tieme (Saterland Frisian)

teme (West Frisian)

***tammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

zemen, zemmen (Old High German)

zemen (Middle High German)

zähmen, zahm (German)

zaame (Hunsrik)

zeemen (Luxembourgish)

***tammjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***temian, *temmian** (Old Saxon)

temen, temmen (Middle Low German)

tähmen (German Low German)

temmen (Low German)

temja (Old Norse)

tæmme (Danish)

temja (Faroese)

temja (Icelandic)

temja (Old Norse)

tæmia (Old Swedish)

tämja (Swedish)

𐌲𐌰𐌹𐌰𐌱𐌰𐌴𐌹𐌶𐌰 (**gatamjan**) (Gothic)

***dalma** (Proto-Albanian)

delme (Albanian)

Dalmatae (Latin)

***tāmētēk** (Proto-Samic)

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