

***tarbijana** Runic: ᚛ᚱᚷᚲᚢᚿᚱᚰᚢᚾᚰ Pronunciation: /'tar.βi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to wind; spin
2. to fling; throw

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **dorb^héyeti*, a causative formation of Proto-Indo-European **derb^h-* ('to plait, braid, twist, spin, weave, wind'). A direct cognate with दर्भयति (*darbháyati*).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	tarbijō	tarbijau	—
2nd singular	tarbīsi	tarbijais	tarbī
3rd singular	tarbīpi	tarbijai	tarbijapau
1st dual	tarbijōs	tarbijaiw	—
2nd dual	tarbijapiz	tarbijaiþiz	tarbijapiz
1st plural	tarbijamaz	tarbijaim	—
2nd plural	tarbīþ	tarbijaiþ	tarbīþ
3rd plural	tarbijanþi	tarbijain	tarbijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tarbijai	—
2nd singular	tarbijasai	tarbijaisau
3rd singular	tarbijapai	tarbijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	tarbijanpai	tarbijainpau
2nd plural	tarbijanpai	tarbijainpau
3rd plural	tarbijanpai	tarbijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tarbidq̄	tarbidēdī
2nd singular	tarbidēz	tarbidēdīz
3rd singular	tarbidē	tarbidēdī
1st dual	tarbidēdū	tarbidēdīw
2nd dual	tarbidēdudiz	tarbidēdīdiz
1st plural	tarbidēdum	tarbidēdīm
2nd plural	tarbidēdud	tarbidēdīd
3rd plural	tarbidēdun	tarbidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
tarbijanaq̄	tarbijandz	tarbidaz

Descendants

***tarbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***tierfan**, ***tyrfan**, ***tyrfian** (Old English)

getyrfan, **getyrfian** (Old English)

***tarbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***tierfan**, ***tyrfan**, ***tyrfian** (Old English)

tirven, **tyrven**, **terven** (Middle English)

topsy-turvy (English)

tirvie (Scots)

***tarbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***tierfan**, ***tyrfan**, ***tyrfian** (Old English)

tirven, **tyrven**, **terven** (Middle English)

overterven, **overtarven** (Middle English)

overtirve, **ourtirve** (Scots)

***tarbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***tierfan**, ***tyrfan**, ***tyrfian** (Old English)

tirven, **tyrven**, **terven** (Middle English)

tyrf, **tyrfe** (Middle English)

tirfe (English)

***tarbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

zerben (Old High German)

zirben (Middle High German)

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