

***targijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'tar.ɣi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to pull; yank; tug; tease
2. to irritate

Etymology

Apparently from a Proto-Indo-European **dorg^h-éye-ti*, probably from **derHg^h-* ('to pull, tug, irritate'), and cognate with Lithuanian *dìrginti* ('to irritate'), Proto-Slavic **dǫrgati* ('to pull, jerk, comb'), though Kroonen rejects connections to the Balto-Slavic and leaves the origin open.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	targijō	targijau	—
2nd singular	targīsi	targijais	targī
3rd singular	targīpi	targijai	targijapau
1st dual	targijōs	targijaiw	—
2nd dual	targijapiz	targijaiþiz	targijapiz
1st plural	targijamaz	targijaim	—
2nd plural	targīþ	targijaiþ	targīþ
3rd plural	targijanþi	targijain	targijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	targijai	—
2nd singular	targijasai	targijaisau
3rd singular	targijapai	targijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	targijanpai	targijainpau
2nd plural	targijanpai	targijainpau
3rd plural	targijanpai	targijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	targidō	targidēdī
2nd singular	targidēz	targidēdīz
3rd singular	targidē	targidēdī
1st dual	targidēdū	targidēdīw
2nd dual	targidēdudiz	targidēdīdiz
1st plural	targidēdum	targidēdīm
2nd plural	targidēdud	targidēdīd
3rd plural	targidēdun	targidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
targijanaḡ	targijandz	targidaz

Descendants

***targijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***zergen** (Lombardic)

***zergō** (Vulgar Latin)

zerigare (Italian)

inzeregà (Venetan)

***targijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***zergen** (Lombardic)

***zergō** (Vulgar Latin)

zerga (Italian)

inzergrassi (Italian)

***targijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***tergen** (Old Dutch)

tergen, terghen (Middle Dutch)

tergen (Dutch)

***targijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

tergan, tiergan, tyrġan, tirġan, tirian, tierwan (Old English)

terien, tarien, taryen, terzen (Middle English)

tarry (English)

tarrow (Scots)

***targijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***tergia, *targia** (Old Frisian)

taagje (Saterland Frisian)

tergje (West Frisian)

***targijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

zergen (Old High German)

***zergen** (Middle High German)

zergen (German)

***targijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***targian, *tergian** (Old Saxon)

tergen, targen (Middle Low German)

tærge (Danish)

targen (German Low German)

terge (Norwegian)

targa (Swedish)

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