

***tawjana** Runic: ᚱᚰᚷᚰᚱᚰᚱ Pronunciation: /'taʊ.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make, complete

Etymology

Factive derived from an adjective *tawaz, from Pre-Germanic *dowh₂os, from Proto-Indo-European **dewh₂*- ('to fit'). Possibly attested as *gatawaz, borrowed into Proto-Slavic *gotovъ, though this is disputed.

Cognate with Tocharian B tsuwa and Ancient Greek δύναμαι (*dúnamai*) (dúnamai).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	tawjō	tawjaų	—
2nd singular	tawisi	tawjais	tawi
3rd singular	tawiþi	tawjai	tawjaþau
1st dual	tawjōs	tawjaiw	—
2nd dual	tawjaþiz	tawjaipiz	tawjaþiz
1st plural	tawjamaz	tawjaim	—
2nd plural	tawip	tawjaip	tawip
3rd plural	tawjanþi	tawjain	tawjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tawjai	—
2nd singular	tawjasai	tawjaisau
3rd singular	tawjaþai	tawjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	tawjanþai	tawjainþau
2nd plural	tawjanþai	tawjainþau
3rd plural	tawjanþai	tawjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tawidō	tawidēdī
2nd singular	tawidēz	tawidēdīz
3rd singular	tawidē	tawidēdī
1st dual	tawidēdū	tawidēdīw
2nd dual	tawidēdudiz	tawidēdīdiz
1st plural	tawidēdum	tawidēdīm
2nd plural	tawidēdud	tawidēdīd
3rd plural	tawidēdun	tawidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
tawjanaȝ	tawjandz	tawidaz

Descendants

***tauwjjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***touwen**, ***tōien** (Old Dutch)

touwen, **tōyen**, **tooyen** (Middle Dutch)

touwen, **tooien** (Dutch)

tooi (Afrikaans)

***tauwjjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

tawian, ***tawōn**, **tēaȝan**, **tēan** (Old English)

tawen, **tauwen**, **tewen** (Middle English)

taw, **tew** (English)

taw (Scots)

***tauwjjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

zouwen (Old High German)

zouwen, **bezouwen**, **enzouwen**, **erzouwen**, **zōuwen** (Middle High German)

***tauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***tōian** (Old Saxon)

| | **touwen** (Middle Low German)

***tawōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***touwen**, ***tōien** (Old Dutch)

| | **touwen**, **tōyen**, **tooyen** (Middle Dutch)

| | | **touwen**, **tooien** (Dutch)

| | | | **tooi** (Afrikaans)

***tawōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **tawian**, ***tawōn**, **tēagan**, **tēan** (Old English)

| | **tawen**, **tauwen**, **tewen** (Middle English)

| | | **taw**, **tew** (English)

| | | | **taw** (Scots)

***tawōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **zouwen** (Old High German)

| | **zouwen**, **bezouwen**, **enzouwen**, **erzouwen**, **zōuwen** (Middle High German)

***tawōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***tōian** (Old Saxon)

| | **touwen** (Middle Low German)

↑↑↑ |Ǫǫ (tawidō) (Proto-Norse)

| **tjá**, **tœja**, **tója**, **týja**, **tjóa** (Old Norse)

| | **tjá**, **tæja**, **týja**, **tjóa** (Icelandic)

| | **te**, **töja**, **tya**, **tjuga** (Swedish)

↑↑↑ |Ǫǫ (tawidē) (Proto-Norse)

| **tjá**, **tœja**, **tója**, **týja**, **tjóa** (Old Norse)

| | **tjá**, **tæja**, **týja**, **tjóa** (Icelandic)

| | **te**, **töja**, **tya**, **tjuga** (Swedish)

ṭṛṇḡṛṇ (taujan) (Gothic)

| **ataviar** (Galician)

| **ataviar** (Portuguese)

| **ataviar** (Spanish)

[View on Wiktionary](#)