

***tinnana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'tin.na.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to burn

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *dend^h-n-e-ti, from a Germanic root with quasi-Indo-European *dend^h- ('to burn, kindle'), of unclear ultimate origin, as solid cognates outside of Germanic are lacking. Osthoff suggests Proto-Indo-European *deh₂w- ('kindle, burn') (compare Ancient Greek δαίω (*daíō*) (daíō, 'to kindle')), but Pokorny rejects this.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	tinnō	tinnaŭ	—
2nd singular	tinnizi	tinnaiz	tinn
3rd singular	tinnidi	tinnai	tinnadau
1st dual	tinnōz	tinnaiw	—
2nd dual	tinnadiz	tinnaidiz	tinnadiz
1st plural	tinnamaz	tinnaim	—
2nd plural	tinnid	tinnaid	tinnid
3rd plural	tinnandi	tinnain	tinnandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tinnai	—
2nd singular	tinnazai	tinnaizau
3rd singular	tinnadai	tinnaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	tinnandai	tinnaindau
2nd plural	tinnandai	tinnaindau
3rd plural	tinnandai	tinnaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tann	tunnġ
2nd singular	tannt	tunnġz
3rd singular	tann	tunnġ
1st dual	tunnū	tunnġw
2nd dual	tunnudz	tunnġdz
1st plural	tunnum	tunnġm
2nd plural	tunnud	tunnġd
3rd plural	tunnun	tunnġn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
tinnanaġ	tinnandz	tunnanaz

Descendants

- ***tinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - tinnan** (Old English)
- ***tinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***zinnan** (Old High German)
 - zinnen, zinden** (Middle High German)

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