

**\*triwwijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'triw.wi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

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1. to make faithful
2. to ally, form a relation with
3. to trust, have faith in

## Etymology

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From \*triwwiz (‘true, faithful’) + \*-jana and \*trewwō (‘fidelity, pledge’) + \*-jana.

## Conjugation

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### Present active

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  | Imperative   |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | triwwijō    | triwwijau    | —            |
| 2nd singular | triwwīsi    | triwwijais   | triwwī       |
| 3rd singular | triwwīpi    | triwwijai    | triwwijapau  |
| 1st dual     | triwwijōs   | triwwijaiw   | —            |
| 2nd dual     | triwwijapiz | triwwijaiþiz | triwwijapiz  |
| 1st plural   | triwwijamaz | triwwijaim   | —            |
| 2nd plural   | triwwīþ     | triwwijaiþ   | triwwīþ      |
| 3rd plural   | triwwijanpi | triwwijain   | triwwijanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | triwwijai    | —             |
| 2nd singular | triwwijasai  | triwwijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | triwwijapai  | triwwijaiþau  |
| 1st dual     | —            | —             |
| 2nd dual     | —            | —             |
| 1st plural   | triwwijanþai | triwwijainþau |
| 2nd plural   | triwwijanþai | triwwijainþau |
| 3rd plural   | triwwijanþai | triwwijainþau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | triwwidō      | triwwidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | triwwidēz     | triwwidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | triwwidē      | triwwidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | triwwidēdū    | triwwidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | triwwidēdudiz | triwwidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | triwwidēdum   | triwwidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | triwwidēdud   | triwwidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | triwwidēdun   | triwwidēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive  | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| triwwijanaꝥ | triwwijandz        | triwwidaz       |

## Descendants

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\***triuwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| \***triuwen** (Old Dutch)

| | **truwen, trouwen** (Middle Dutch)

| | | **trouwen** (Dutch)

\***triuwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **trēowan, triēwan, trȳwan** (Old English)

| | **trewen, trowen** (Middle English)

| | | **trow** (English)

| | | **trew, trow** (Scots)

\***triuwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **triūwa, trōwa, trouwa** (Old Frisian)

| | **trjoue** (Saterland Frisian)

| | **trouwe, trouje** (West Frisian)

\***triuwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| \***triuwen** (Old High German)

| | **gitriuwen** (Old High German)

\***triuwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| \***triuwen** (Old High German)

| | **triuwen, trouwen, trawen, trōwen, trōuwen** (Middle High German)

| | | **trauen** (German)

\***triuwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **triuwian** (Old Saxon)

| | **trûwen, trouwen** (Middle Low German)

**tryggja** (Old Norse)

| **tryggja** (Faroese)

| **tryggja** (Icelandic)

| **tryggja** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

| **trygga** (Swedish)

**tryggja** (Old Norse)

| **trygge** (Danish)

| | **trygge** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**tryggja** (Old Norse)

| \***tryccan** (Old English)

| | **ġetryccan, ġetryċċan** (Old English)

**tryggva** (Old Norse)

**tryggja** (Faroese)

**tryggja** (Icelandic)

**tryggja** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**trygga** (Swedish)

**tryggva** (Old Norse)

**trygge** (Danish)

**trygge** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**tryggva** (Old Norse)

**\*tryccan** (Old English)

**getryccan, getryċcan** (Old English)

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