

**\*tugōṇa** Runic: ᚢᚲᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'tu.ɣɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

## Meanings

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to pull, tow

## Etymology

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From Proto-Indo-European *\*dewk-* ('to pull, lead'). Either a variant of *\*tukkōṇa* or from *\*tugiz* ('a drawing, tug, pull') + *\*-ōṇa*.

## Conjugation

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### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | tugō       | tugō        | —          |
| 2nd singular | tugōsi     | tugōs       | tugō       |
| 3rd singular | tugōþi     | tugō        | tugōþau    |
| 1st dual     | tugōs      | tugōw       | —          |
| 2nd dual     | tugōþiz    | tugōþiz     | tugōþiz    |
| 1st plural   | tugōmaz    | tugōm       | —          |
| 2nd plural   | tugōþ      | tugōþ       | tugōþ      |
| 3rd plural   | tugōnþi    | tugōn       | tugōnþau   |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | tugōi      | —           |
| 2nd singular | tugōsai    | tugōsau     |
| 3rd singular | tugōpai    | tugōpau     |
| 1st dual     | —          | —           |
| 2nd dual     | —          | —           |
| 1st plural   | tugōṇpai   | tugōṇpau    |
| 2nd plural   | tugōṇpai   | tugōṇpau    |
| 3rd plural   | tugōṇpai   | tugōṇpau    |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | tugōdḡ      | tugōdēdī    |
| 2nd singular | tugōdēz     | tugōdēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | tugōdē      | tugōdēdī    |
| 1st dual     | tugōdēdū    | tugōdēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | tugōdēdudiz | tugōdēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | tugōdēdum   | tugōdēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | tugōdēdud   | tugōdēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | tugōdēdun   | tugōdēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| tugōṇa     | tugōndz            | tugōdaz         |

# Descendants

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\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***togon** (Old Dutch)

**tōgen** (Middle Dutch)

**togen, teugen** (Dutch)

**ademtogen, zieltoegen** (Dutch)

\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**togian** (Old English)

**toʒen, towen** (Middle English)

**tow** (English)

**tow, toll, togh** (Scots)

\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**togian** (Old English)

**tuggen, toggen** (Middle English)

**tug** (English)

**tug** (Scots)

**thugerleen** (Yola)

\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**touer** (Old French)

**touer** (Middle French)

**touer** (French)

\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**togia** (Old Frisian)

**toogje** (Saterland Frisian)

**tôgje, toaie** (West Frisian)

\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**zogōn** (Old High German)

**zogen, schogen** (Middle High German)

**zogen** (German)

\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**zogōn** (Old High German)

**zogen, schogen** (Middle High German)

**zogerren** (Middle High German)

**zögern** (German)

\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

\***togōn** (Old Saxon)

**tōgen, tō̄gen, tāgen, tēgen** (Middle Low German)

**tagen** (German Low German)

\***togōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

\***togōn** (Old Saxon)

**tōgen, tō̄gen, tāgen, tēgen** (Middle Low German)

**togeren, tō̄geren** (Middle Low German)

**tögern** (German Low German)

**toga** (Old Norse)

**toga** (Faroese)

**toga** (Icelandic)

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