

***turbijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'tur.βi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to extract peat
2. to cover with peat

Etymology

From *turbz (‘peat, turf’) + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	turbijō	turbijaų	—
2nd singular	turbīsi	turbijais	turbī
3rd singular	turbīpi	turbijai	turbijaþau
1st dual	turbijōs	turbijaiw	—
2nd dual	turbijaþiz	turbijaiþiz	turbijaþiz
1st plural	turbijamaz	turbijaim	—
2nd plural	turbīþ	turbijaiþ	turbīþ
3rd plural	turbijanþi	turbijain	turbijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	turbijai	—
2nd singular	turbijasai	turbijaisau
3rd singular	turbijapai	turbijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	turbijanpai	turbijainpau
2nd plural	turbijanpai	turbijainpau
3rd plural	turbijanpai	turbijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	turbidō	turbidēdī
2nd singular	turbidēz	turbidēdīz
3rd singular	turbidē	turbidēdī
1st dual	turbidēdū	turbidēdīw
2nd dual	turbidēdudiz	turbidēdīdiz
1st plural	turbidēdum	turbidēdīm
2nd plural	turbidēdud	turbidēdīd
3rd plural	turbidēdun	turbidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
turbijanaḡ	turbijandz	turbidaz

Descendants

***turbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***turven** (Old Dutch)

turven, torven (Middle Dutch)

turven (Dutch)

***turbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***tyrfan** (Old English)

getyrfan (Old English)

tirven, terven, tyrven, tirfen (Middle English)

tyrfa (Old Norse)

tyrfa (Icelandic)

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